CONTENTS

Preface / xi

CHAPTER 1: What Is Criminal Law?

Introduction and Historical Background / 2 Theories of Law and Schools of Jurisprudence / 2 Criminal Law vs. Civil Law / 5 Types of Crimes / 7 The American Judicial System / 9 The Criminal Trial Process / 15 Sources of Law / 21 Chapter Summary / 24 Key Terms / 27 Discussion Questions / 30 For Further Reading / 30 Quotations for Chapter One / 31 Endnotes / 31

CHAPTER 2: The Origins of American Criminal Law

Introduction / 34 Anglo-Saxon Tribal Law to 1066 / 34 The Norman Invasion and Its Aftermath 1066–1215 / 36 The Magna Carta of 1215 / 40 The Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries / 41 Chapter Summary / 43 Key Terms / 43 Discussion Questions / 44 For Further Reading / 44 For Further Niewing / 45 Quotations for Chapter Two / 45 Endnotes / 45

CHAPTER 3: The Colonial Period's Influence on American Criminal Law

Introduction / 48 New England / 48 47

33

1

The Middle Atlantic Colonies / 49 The Chesapeake Bay Colonies / 52 The Carolinas and Georgia / 52 American Independence / 53 The Napoleonic Code / 54 Chapter Summary / 55 Key Terms / 55 Discussion Questions / 56 For Further Reading / 56 For Further Viewing / 57 Quotations for Chapter Three / 57 Endnotes / 58

CHAPTER 4: Constitutional Rights Before Arrest

Introduction and Historical Background / 60 What Is an Unreasonable Search? / 61 Search Warrants and Probable Cause / 67 Double Jeopardy / 69 Ex Post Facto Laws and Bills of Attainder / 73 Right to Remain Silent / 74 Right to Reasonable Bail / 74 Chapter Summary / 76 Key Terms / 77 Discussion Questions / 77 For Further Reading / 78 Quotations for Chapter Four / 78 Endnotes / 79

CHAPTER 5: Constitutional Rights After Arrest

Introduction / 82 The Constitutional Right to Counsel in Criminal Cases / 82 The Poor and the Right to Counsel / 85 The Constitutional Right to Remain Silent / 87 Immunity / 88 Privilege and the Right to Keep Others Silent / 90 Compelling the Production of Physical Evidence / 93 The Right to a Speedy Trial / 94 Chapter Summary / 95 Key Terms / 96 Discussion Questions / 96 For Further Reading / 96 For Further Neading / 97 Quotations for Chapter Five / 97 Endnotes / 97 59

CHAPTER 6: The Constitutional Right to Trial by Jury

Introduction and Historical Background / 100 Defining the Right to Trial by Jury / 102 How the Jury Pool Is Selected / 104 Empaneling the Jury / 106 Pretrial Publicity, Change of Venue or Venire, and Sequestration / 111 Rendering the Verdict Beyond a Reasonable Doubt / 114 Chapter Summary / 116 Key Terms / 117 Discussion Questions / 119 For Further Reading / 119 For Further Niewing / 119 Quotations for Chapter Six / 119 Endnotes / 120

CHAPTER 7: Constitutional Rights Post-Conviction

Introduction and Historical Background / 123 Defining Punishment / 124 Cruel and Unusual Punishments / 125 The Death Penalty / 125 Procedural Safeguards Required by the Eighth Amendment / 126 Appropriate Methods of Death / 127 Persons Who Can Be Executed / 128 Offenses Punishable by Death / 131 Life in Prison / 133 Prison Conditions / 135 Emerging Trends / 136 Chapter Summary / 140 Key Terms / 141 Discussion Questions / 141 For Further Reading and Viewing / 141 Quotations for Chapter Seven / 142 Endnotes / 142

CHAPTER 8: Murder

Introduction / 147 Murder / 147 Felony Murder / 148 Manslaughter / 150 Euthanasia / 151 Infanticide / 153 Killings That Are Not Crimes / 153 Practice Pointers / 153 146

99

122

X Basic Criminal Law

Other Common Law Defenses / 272 Capacity Defenses / 273 Insanity / 274 Competency to Stand Trial / 278 Incapacity and Punishment / 279 Practice Pointers / 280 Chapter Summary / 280 Key Terms / 282 Discussion Questions / 283 For Further Reading / 283 Quotations for Chapter Fourteen / 284 Endnotes / 284

APPENDIX A: The Constitution of the United States of America