

Contents at a Glance

Introduction	1	Part III: Good Housekeeping with Linux	101
Part I: Making the Desktop Work for You	5	Technique 16: Red-lining RPM Queries	103
Technique 1: Finding the Power in KDE Protocols	7	Technique 17: Installing Made Easy with RPM	108
Technique 2: Getting GNOME Virtual File Systems to Do the Work for You	13	Technique 18: Getting Comfortable with RPM	115
Technique 3: Streamlining Your Work with File Associations	18	Technique 19: Keeping Up-to-Date with apt and Synaptic	119
Technique 4: Prompting Yourself with a Custom Prompt	23	Technique 20: Setting Up Automatic Services	126
Technique 5: Getting There Quick with Dynamic Shortcuts	30	Technique 21: Making Your Inner System Administrator Happy (And Productive)	130
Technique 6: Using cd Shortcuts for Rapid Transit	34	Technique 22: Spring Cleaning Essentials	137
Technique 7: Typing Less and Doing More with Handy Automagic Variables	38	Part IV: Tweaking the Kernel on Your Linux System	149
Technique 8: Logging In, Logging Out	45	Technique 23: Taking Good Care of Your Kernel	151
Technique 9: Making History (Work for You)	50	Technique 24: Creating a Custom Kernel	157
Technique 10: Keeping Your Life Simple with Aliases and Functions	55	Technique 25: Coping with the SELinux Security System	164
Part II: Getting the Most from Your File System	63	Technique 26: Finding Out about Your System with /proc	170
Technique 11: Sharing Files and Printers in a Windows World	65	Part V: Securing Your Workspace	177
Technique 12: Finding What You Need	73	Technique 27: Closing Those Prying Eyes	179
Technique 13: Moving Made Easy with Archives	82	Technique 28: Using Encryption for Extra Security	184
Technique 14: Downloading and Uploading Files in a Snap	88	Technique 29: Securing a Large Network with Custom Authentication	194
Technique 15: Building a Playpen with User Mode Linux	94	Technique 30: Customizing Authentication with PAM	203
		Technique 31: Gaining Privileges	209
		Technique 32: sudo Pseudonyms	213
		Technique 33: Securing Your Connections with SSH	218

Part VI: Networking Like a Professional	227	Part IX: Backing Up Means Never Having to Say You're Sorry	369
Technique 34: Protecting Yourself with a Firewall	229	Technique 49: Getting Ready to Back Up Your Data	371
Technique 35: Using VNC to Connect to Remote Desktops	239	Technique 50: Backing Up Your Data	377
Technique 36: Streamlining Your Network Surveillance	247	Technique 51: Quick Backup to Remote Storage	386
Technique 37: Evaluating Your Network Security with Nessus	255	Technique 52: Archiving Changes with CVS	391
Technique 38: Person-to-Person Networking with IRC	265	Part X: Programming Tricks	401
Part VII: Monitoring Your System	271	Technique 53: Using Open-Source APIs to Save Time	403
Technique 39: Controlling Troublesome Processes at the Command Line	273	Technique 54: Timesaving PHP Tricks	414
Technique 40: Taking Care of New (And Old) Users	282	Technique 55: Using the DDD Graphical Debugger with Perl	422
Technique 41: Keeping an Eye on Your System	291	Part XI: The Scary (Or Fun!) Stuff	429
Part VIII: Serving Up the Internet and More	305	Technique 56: Burning CD-Rs without Getting Burned	431
Technique 42: Keeping an Apache Server in Top Form	307	Technique 57: Search and Destroy setuid and setgid Programs	437
Technique 43: Keeping an Eye on Your Servers	317	Technique 58: Quarantining Suspicious Programs with UML	443
Technique 44: Making a MySQL Server Your SQL Server	328	Technique 59: Troubleshooting Persnickety Programs	448
Technique 45: Safeguarding Your Apache Server with SSL Certificates	340	Technique 60: Securing the Fort with Bastille	455
Technique 46: Retrieving HTTPMail Using hotway and Evolution	349	Technique 61: Creating a Second Line of Defense with LIDS	467
Technique 47: Stopping Spam with SpamAssassin	356	Technique 62: Getting Graphical with Shell Scripts	474
Technique 48: Using Webmin to Simplify Sendmail Configuration	364	Index	479

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Saving Time with This Book	1
Foolish Assumptions	2
What's in This Book	2
<i>Part I: Making the Desktop Work for You</i>	2
<i>Part II: Getting the Most from Your File System</i>	3
<i>Part III: Good Housekeeping with Linux</i>	3
<i>Part IV: Tweaking the Kernel on Your Linux System</i>	3
<i>Part V: Securing Your Workspace</i>	3
<i>Part VI: Networking Like a Professional</i>	3
<i>Part VII: Monitoring Your System</i>	3
<i>Part VIII: Serving Up the Internet and More</i>	3
<i>Part IX: Backing Up Means Never Having to Say You're Sorry</i>	3
<i>Part X: Programming Tricks</i>	4
<i>Part XI: The Scary (Or Fun!) Stuff</i>	4
Icons Used in This Book	4
 Part I: Making the Desktop Work for You	 5
Technique 1: Finding the Power in KDE Protocols	7
Discovering Your Protocols	7
Working with CD Audio Tracks Using audiodcd:	8
Managing Snapshots with the camera: Protocol	9
Remote File Management with fish:	10
Getting Help with help:, info:, and man:	10
Viewing Your Local Network with the smb: Protocol	11
Other KDE Protocols	11
Technique 2: Getting GNOME Virtual File Systems to Do the Work for You	13
Using GNOME VFS Modules	13
Stacking VFS Modules	15
Working with Packages: rpm and rpms	15
Putting VFS to Work at the Command Line	17
Burning CDs with a VFS	17
Skinning Your Desktop with VFS	17
Technique 3: Streamlining Your Work with File Associations	18
Classifying Data with MIME	18
Creating KDE File Associations	19
Creating New MIME Types with GNOME	20
Technique 4: Prompting Yourself with a Custom Prompt	23
Making Basic Prompt Transformations	23
Adding Dynamically Updated Data to Your Prompt	24
Colorizing Your Prompt	26
Seeing a Red Alert When You Have Superuser Privileges	27
Saving Your Work	28
Technique 5: Getting There Quick with Dynamic Shortcuts	30
Completing Names Automatically	30
Using the Escape Key to Your Advantage	31
Customizing Completion for Maximum Speed	32
Technique 6: Using cd Shortcuts for Rapid Transit	34
Using cd and ls to Navigate through bash	34
Setting Your CDPATH Variables to Find Directories Fast	35
Remembering Where You've Been with pushd and popd	36
Manipulating Your Stack with dirs	36
Technique 7: Typing Less and Doing More with Handy Automagic Variables	38
Show Me the \$\$: Giving Temporary Files Unique Names	39
Streamlining Archive Searches	39
Turning the Output of a Command into a Variable with \$()	40
Using \$UID and \$EUID in Shell Scripts	41
Getting Quick Access to Programs with \$PATH	42
Customizing Variables for Rapid Transit	43

Technique 8: Logging In, Logging Out	45	Sharing Linux Resources with Other Computers (SMB Clients)	67
Finding the Right Shell Script	45	<i>Adjusting the workgroup name and creating user accounts</i>	67
<i>Choosing your victims</i>	46	<i>Giving a Windows machine access to your home directory</i>	68
<i>Timing is everything</i>	46	<i>Sharing Linux files and directories with other computers</i>	69
<i>Cleaning up made easy</i>	47	Hooking Everyone Up to the Printer	69
<i>Changing prototype scripts</i>	48	<i>Sharing Linux printers with SWAT</i>	69
Customizing Your Autostart File	48	<i>Using a Windows printer from Linux</i>	70
Technique 9: Making History (Work for You)	50	Plugging In to Remote Data with Linux Programs Quickly	71
Navigating the History List	50	Technique 12: Finding What You Need	73
<i>Scrolling</i>	50	Finding Files with locate	73
<i>Summoning a command by number</i>	51	Finding Files with find	74
<i>Searching through history</i>	51	Qualifying Your Search with the find Command	75
Customizing the History List	52	<i>Doing updated filename searches</i>	75
<i>Adjusting key default settings</i>	52	<i>Adding time-based qualifications</i>	75
<i>Filtering the history list</i>	52	<i>Filtering by file size</i>	76
Executing Commands Quickly with History Variables	53	<i>Joining qualifications with AND and OR operators</i>	77
Technique 10: Keeping Your Life Simple with Aliases and Functions	55	<i>Perusing commonly used qualifications</i>	77
Viewing Your Aliases	55	Acting on What You Find	78
Creating Simple Timesaving Aliases	56	<i>Cracking open a file's info with -ls</i>	78
Using Aliases for Complex Commands	57	<i>Displaying specific info with -printf</i>	79
Automating Tedious Tasks with Functions	58	<i>Checking disk usage by user</i>	79
<i>Filtering file searches by file type</i>	58	<i>Executing commands with find</i>	80
<i>Automatic downloading</i>	58	Building Complex Commands with xargs	81
Monitoring Your System in a Snap	59	Technique 13: Moving Made Easy with Archives	82
Un-tarring the Easy Way	60	Creating Archives with File Roller	82
Part 11: Getting the Most from Your File System	63	Inspecting and Extracting Archives with File Roller	84
Technique 11: Sharing Files and Printers in a Windows World	65	Adding Functionality to tar with Complex Commands	85
What Is Samba?	65	<i>Building archives from the command line</i>	85
Getting Up and Running with Samba	66	<i>Archiving complex search results</i>	86
<i>Checking whether Samba is installed</i>	66	<i>Backing up an installed package</i>	86
<i>Enabling Samba</i>	66	Uprooting Entire Directory Trees with scp	86
		Splitting Big Files into Manageable Chunks	87

Technique 14: Downloading and Uploading Files in a Snap	88	Getting Graphic with RPM	110
Building Software from Downloaded tarballs	88	<i>Quick installations from distribution media with Fedora's Package Manager</i>	110
<i>Compiling a tarball: The basic steps</i>	89	<i>Using SuSE's package manager to your advantage</i>	112
<i>Downloading and compiling SuperKaramba</i>	89	<i>Using Rpmrake to install from media</i>	113
Versatile Downloading with wget	91	<i>Installing from your Konqueror browser</i>	114
<i>Mirroring sites with wget</i>	91		
<i>Verifying your bookmarks with wget</i>	92	Technique 18: Getting Comfortable with RPM	115
<i>Downloading files with wget</i>	92	Saving Time with --upgrade	115
<i>Downloading and unpacking in one quick step</i>	92	Verifying Your System	116
<i>wget's optional flags</i>	92	Reading the Tamper-Proof Seal	117
Downloading and Uploading with curl	93		
Technique 15: Building a Playpen with User Mode Linux	94	Technique 19: Keeping Up-to-Date with apt and Synaptic	119
Choosing the ADIOS Version of User Mode Linux	94	Setting Up Synaptic and apt in a Snap	119
Setting Up ADIOS	95	Keeping Up-to-Date with apt and Synaptic: The Basics	120
<i>Downloading ADIOS</i>	95	Upgrading Your Entire Computer	122
<i>Burning ADIOS to CD</i>	96	Handy Hints about Synaptic	123
<i>Installing ADIOS</i>	96	<i>Changing repositories</i>	123
Finding Your Way around UML	97	<i>Viewing package details</i>	123
Connecting to the Internet from an ADIOS VM	98	<i>Installing new packages with Synaptic</i>	124
Using a GUI with UML	98	Importing the Keys to the Repository	124
Installing Software into UML	98		
Merging Changes to Your Prototype	99	Technique 20: Setting Up Automatic Services	126
		Letting Task Scheduler Work for You	126
Part III: Good Housekeeping with Linux	101	<i>Scheduling a new task</i>	127
Technique 16: Red-lining RPM Queries	103	<i>Editing a task</i>	128
Querying RPM Packages for Content	104	<i>Adding environment variables</i>	128
Digesting Information	105	Technique 21: Making Your Inner System Administrator Happy (And Productive)	130
Creating a Package Index	105	Reining In Resources with Disk Quotas	130
Querying for Prerequisites	106	<i>Installing the quota RPM package</i>	131
Don't Put That in Your Drive; You Don't Know Where That's Been!	106	<i>Enabling file system quotas</i>	131
		<i>Getting your files together</i>	132
Technique 17: Installing Made Easy with RPM	108	<i>Setting quotas</i>	132
Dissecting an RPM Package	108	<i>Reviewing your quotas</i>	134
Using RPM at the Command Line	109	Using System Accounting to Keep Track of Users	134
Removing RPMs	110	<i>Setting up system accounting</i>	134
Flagging Down RPM	110	<i>Looking up user login hours</i>	135
		<i>Checking out command and program usage</i>	135

Technique 22: Spring Cleaning Essentials	137	Technique 26: Finding Out about Your System with /proc	170
Running Down the Runlevels	137	Exploring the Process-Related Entries in /proc	170
<i>Runlevel basics</i>	138	Surveying Your System from /proc	172
<i>Customizing runlevels in Fedora</i>	138	Closing Down Security Gaps with /proc	174
<i>Customizing runlevels in SuSE</i>	139	Popping the Cork: Speeding Up WINE with /proc	175
<i>Customizing runlevels in Mandrake</i>	140		
<i>Customizing runlevels at the command line</i>	141	Part V: Securing Your Workspace	177
<i>Switching to a new runlevel</i>	141		
Disabling Unused Services	141	Technique 27: Closing Those Prying Eyes	179
Removing Unneeded Services	143	Reading and Understanding File Permissions	179
Removing Old Users and Their Files	144	Controlling Permissions at the Command Line	181
		Changing File Permissions from a Desktop	182
Part IV: Tweaking the Kernel on Your Linux System	149	Technique 28: Using Encryption for Extra Security	184
Technique 23: Taking Good Care of Your Kernel	151	Encryption Made Easy with <i>kgpg</i> and the KDE Desktop	185
Adding and Removing Kernel Modules	152	<i>Creating keys with kgpg</i>	185
<i>Learning about modules</i>	152	<i>Sharing your key with the world</i>	186
<i>Installing a module with insmod</i>	152	<i>Importing a public key from a public-key server</i>	187
<i>Taking care of dependencies automatically with modprobe and depmod</i>	152	<i>Encrypting and decrypting documents with drag-and-drop ease</i>	188
<i>Loading a module for a slightly different kernel with insmod and modprobe</i>	153	Encrypting Documents with <i>gpg</i> at the Command Line	189
<i>Removing modules with rmmod</i>	154	<i>Sharing a secret file</i>	189
Manipulating Boot Time Parameters	154	<i>Creating a key pair and receiving encrypted documents</i>	189
Technique 24: Creating a Custom Kernel	157	<i>Encrypting documents on your home system</i>	190
Reconfiguring Your Kernel — Ready, Set, Go!	158	Encrypting E-Mail for Added Security	191
Step 1: Making an Emergency Plan, or Boot Disk	158	<i>Encrypting with Ximian Evolution</i>	191
Step 2: Finding the Source Code	160	<i>Setting up Mozilla e-mail for encryption</i>	192
Step 3: Configuring a New Kernel	160	<i>Sending and receiving encrypted messages with Mozilla mail</i>	193
Step 4: Customizing the Kernel	161		
Step 5: Building the Kernel	162	Technique 29: Securing a Large Network with Custom Authentication	194
Technique 25: Coping with the SELinux Security System	164	Using Cross-Platform Authentication with Linux and Windows	195
Understanding the Principles of SELinux	164	<i>Prepping for cross-platform authentication</i>	195
<i>Everything is an object</i>	165	<i>Setting up cross-platform authentication</i>	196
<i>Identifying subjects in SELinux</i>	165		
<i>Understanding the security context</i>	165		
Disabling or Disarming SELinux	166		
Playing the Right Role	167		
Finding Out about Your SELinux Policy	168		

Using PAM and Kerberos to Serve Up Authentication	197		
<i>Establishing synchronized system times</i>	197		
<i>Testing your domain name server (DNS)</i>	199		
<i>Setting up a Key Distribution Center</i>	199		
<i>Setting up automatic ticket management with Kerberos and PAM</i>	201		
<i>Adding users to the Key Distribution Center</i>	202		
Technique 30: Customizing Authentication with PAM	203		
Understanding Modules and Configuration Files:			
The Basics of PAM Authentication	204		
Finding a Module and Customizing Its Rules	204		
Building Good Rules with PAM	204		
<i>Phase</i>	205		
<i>Control level</i>	205		
<i>Module pathname</i>	205		
<i>Arguments</i>	205		
Dissecting a Configuration File	206		
Skipping a Password with PAM	208		
Technique 31: Gaining Privileges	209		
Feeling the Power	209		
Gaining Superuser Privileges	210		
Pretending to Be Other Users	210		
Limiting Privileges with sudo	211		
Technique 32: sudo Pseudonyms	213		
Installing sudo	214		
Adding Up the Aliases	214		
Adding Aliases to the sudo Configuration File	214		
Defining the Alias	215		
<i>Creating a User_Alias</i>	215		
<i>Creating a Runas_Alias</i>	215		
<i>Simplifying group management with a Host_Alias</i>	216		
<i>Mounting and unmounting CDs without the superuser password</i>	216		
<i>Managing access to dangerous commands with command aliases</i>	216		
Technique 33: Securing Your Connections with SSH	218		
Using SSH for Top-Speed Connections	219		
Setting Up Public-Key Authentication to Secure SSH	219		
<i>Generating the key pair</i>	219		
<i>Distributing your public key</i>	220		
<i>Passing on your passphrase</i>	220		
Logging In with SSH and Key Authentication	221		
<i>Starting from the command line</i>	221		
<i>Getting graphic</i>	222		
Creating Shortcuts to Your Favorite SSH Locations	222		
Copying Files with scp	223		
Secure (And Fast) Port Forwarding with SSH	223		
Part VI: Networking Like a Professional	227		
Technique 34: Protecting Yourself with a Firewall	229		
Finding Your Firewall	229		
<i>Setting up a simple firewall in Mandrake Linux</i>	230		
<i>Setting up a simple firewall in Fedora Linux</i>	231		
<i>Setting up a simple firewall in SuSE Linux</i>	232		
Editing the Rules with Webmin	233		
<i>Starting a Webmin session</i>	234		
<i>Reading the rules with Webmin</i>	234		
<i>Changing the rules</i>	236		
<i>Editing existing rules</i>	236		
<i>Adding a new rule with Webmin</i>	237		
Technique 35: Using VNC to Connect to Remote Desktops	239		
Sharing Desktops with VNC	239		
Inviting Your Friends to Use Your Desktop	240		
Serving Up a New Desktop with VNC Server	241		
Using tsclient to View Remote Desktops from Linux	242		
<i>Using tsclient with a VNC server</i>	243		
<i>Using tsclient with an RDP server</i>	243		

Making Cut and Paste Commands Work on a Remote Desktop	244	Finding Fellow Mandrake Users in the Mandrake Chat Room	268
Creating New VNC Desktops on Demand	245	Customizing KSIrc — Who Do You Want to Be Today?	268
<i>Switching display managers in SuSE Linux</i>	245		
<i>Switching display managers in Mandrake Linux</i>	245		
<i>Connecting gdm and VNC</i>	246		
Technique 36: Streamlining Your Network Surveillance	247	Part VII: Monitoring Your System	271
Exploring Your Network with lsof	247	Technique 39: Controlling Troublesome Processes at the Command Line	273
<i>Running lsof</i>	248	Processing Processes with procps	273
<i>Interpreting the lsof output</i>	248	Keeping Track of Process Status with ps, pstree, and pgrep	274
<i>Reading file types</i>	249	<i>Using ps to filter process status information</i>	274
Discovering Network Connections	249	<i>Viewing ps output the way you want to see it</i>	275
Other Timesaving lsof Tricks	250	<i>Making parent-child relationships stand out in a ps listing</i>	277
Packet Sniffing with the Ethereal Network Analyzer	251	<i>Climbing the family tree with pstree</i>	277
<i>Starting Ethereal</i>	251	<i>Finding processes with pgrep</i>	278
<i>Capturing packets</i>	251	Killing Processes with pkill	280
<i>Applying filters to screen packets</i>	252	Killing Processes with killall	280
<i>Peeking in packets</i>	253	Closing Windows with xkill	280
<i>Color-coding packets coming from your network</i>	253	Getting Your Processes' Priorities Straight	281
Technique 37: Evaluating Your Network Security with Nessus	255	Technique 40: Taking Care of New (And Old) Users	282
Getting Up and Running with Nessus	256	Managing Users and Groups with the Fedora/Mandrake User Manager	283
<i>Installing programs Nessus needs to run</i>	256	<i>Adding new users</i>	283
<i>Installing Nessus</i>	256	<i>Modifying user accounts</i>	284
<i>Adding a user to Nessus</i>	257	<i>Adding groups</i>	285
<i>Generating a certificate</i>	258	<i>Filtering users and groups</i>	286
Using Nessus to Scan Your Network	258	Managing Users and Groups with the SuSE User Administrator	286
<i>Starting the daemon and the interface</i>	259	<i>Adding new users</i>	287
<i>Reading the grim results</i>	262	<i>Modifying user accounts</i>	289
Keeping Your Plug-ins Up-to-Date	263	<i>Adding groups</i>	289
Technique 38: Person-to-Person Networking with IRC	265	<i>Filtering users and groups</i>	290
Finding the Answers You Seek in a Linux Chat Room	265	Technique 41: Keeping an Eye on Your System	291
Chatting in the Fedora Chat Room	267	Keeping an Eye on the System Logs	292
Looking for Answers in the SuSE Chat Room	268	<i>Viewing and filtering log files with Fedora and Mandrake</i>	292
		<i>Adding and deleting log files from the viewer</i>	293

<i>Setting up alerts and warnings</i>	294
<i>Viewing your log files from SuSE</i>	295
<i>Monitoring your log files from SuSE</i>	295
Customizing Your Log Files	296
Keeping an Eye on Resources with KDE System Guard	298
<i>Finding and killing runaway processes</i>	298
<i>Prioritizing processes to smooth a network bottleneck</i>	300
<i>Watching your system load</i>	300
<i>Creating a new worksheet</i>	301
<i>Creating system resource logs</i>	302
<i>Displaying network resources</i>	303

Part VIII: Serving Up the Internet and More **305**

Technique 42: Keeping an Apache Server in Top Form **307**

Setting Up Apache — Quick!	307
<i>Using Synaptic to download and install Apache</i>	308
<i>Installing Apache from disc</i>	309
Starting the Apache Service	310
Building a Quick Web Page with OpenOffice.org	312
Taking Your Site Public with Dynamic DNS	313
<i>Understanding how dynamic DNS works</i>	313
<i>Setting up dynamic DNS</i>	313
<i>Updating your IP address</i>	314
Keeping Your Apache Server Up-to-Date the Easy Way	314
<i>Installing the Fedora HTTP Configuration tool</i>	315
<i>Putting the HTTP Configuration tool to work</i>	315

Technique 43: Keeping an Eye on Your Servers **317**

Watching Your Web Server Traffic with <i>apachetop</i>	318
<i>Installing apachetop</i>	318
<i>Running and exiting apachetop</i>	318
<i>Navigating apachetop</i>	319
<i>Switching among the log files (or watching several at once)</i>	319
<i>Changing the display time of apachetop statistics</i>	320

Monitoring MySQL Server with the MySQL Control Center	320
<i>Downloading and installing the MySQL Control Center</i>	320
<i>Accessing MySQL Control Center features</i>	321
<i>Viewing, managing, and repairing a database with the Databases controls</i>	321
<i>Putting the Server Administration controls to work</i>	323
<i>Adding a new user</i>	324
Watching Your MySQL Traffic with <i>mtop</i>	325
<i>Gathering all the packages that mtop needs</i>	325
<i>Installing mtop</i>	326
<i>Monitoring traffic</i>	326

Technique 44: Making a MySQL Server Your SQL Server **328**

Building a MySQL Server	329
<i>Installing the necessary packages</i>	329
<i>Starting the MySQL server</i>	329
Replicating MySQL Data	330
<i>Configuring replication: The three topologies</i>	330
<i>Setting up replication for a single slave and master</i>	331
Choosing a Method to Back Up MySQL Data	332
Backing Up and Restoring with <i>mysqldump</i>	332
<i>mysqldump backup options</i>	332
<i>Backing up multiple databases</i>	333
<i>Compressing the archive</i>	333
<i>Restoring a mysqldump archive</i>	334
Backing Up with File System Tools	334
Making a <i>mysqlhotcopy</i> of Your Database	334
Archiving a Replication Slave	335
Taking Care of Business with MySQL Administrator	335
<i>Installing MySQL Administrator</i>	335
<i>Starting MySQL Administrator</i>	336
<i>Exploring MySQL Administrator's tools</i>	336

Technique 45: Safeguarding Your Apache Server with SSL Certificates **340**

Understanding the Basics of How Certificates Work	340
Choosing an SSL Certificate	341

Creating a Certificate Signing Request	341
Creating a Self-Signed Certificate	344
Creating a Signing Authority with openssl	345
<i>Creating a certificate authority</i>	345
<i>Signing a CSR</i>	346
Trusting in Trusted Certification Authorities	347
Exploring Your Certificate Collection with Mozilla	347
Technique 46: Retrieving HTTPMail Using hotway and Evolution	349
Introducing hotway	349
Getting Started with hotway	350
Setting Up Evolution to Read HTTPMail Accounts with hotway	350
Ringing the Bells and Blowing the Whistles: Your Evolution Summary Page	353
Technique 47: Stopping Spam with SpamAssassin	356
Installing SpamAssassin	356
<i>Installing from the distribution media</i>	357
<i>Installing from RPM downloads</i>	358
<i>Starting the service</i>	358
Fine-Tuning SpamAssassin to Separate the Ham from the Spam	358
<i>Customizing settings</i>	359
<i>Saving your settings</i>	360
Adding a New Filter to Evolution	361
Serving Up a Big Bowl of the RulesDuJour	363
Technique 48: Using Webmin to Simplify Sendmail Configuration	364
Registering Your Address	364
Taming a Sendmail Server	364
Tweaking Your Configuration Files with Webmin	365
<i>Serving up mail for multiple domains</i>	366
<i>Relaying e-mail</i>	366
<i>Using aliases to simplify mail handling</i>	367

Part IX: Backing Up Means Never Having to Say You're Sorry **369**

Technique 49: Getting Ready to Back Up Your Data **371**

Deciding What to Archive	372
Choosing Archive Media	372
<i>Tape drives</i>	372
<i>Removable and external disk drives</i>	373
<i>Removable media</i>	373
<i>Optical media (CDs and DVDs)</i>	374
<i>Online storage</i>	374
Choosing an Archive Scheme	374
<i>Full backups</i>	374
<i>Differential backups</i>	374
<i>Incremental backups</i>	375
<i>Incremental versus differential backups</i>	375
Choosing an Archive Program	376

Technique 50: Backing Up Your Data **377**

Estimating Your Media Needs	377
Creating Data Archives with tar	378
<i>Backing up files and directories</i>	378
<i>Backing up account information and passwords</i>	378
<i>Targeting bite-sized backups for speedier restores</i>	379
<i>Rolling whole file systems into a tarball</i>	379
Starting a Differential Backup Cycle	380
Starting an Incremental Backup Cycle	381
Restoring from Backup with tar	382
Backing Up to CD (Or DVD) with cdbackup	383
<i>Creating the backup</i>	383
<i>Restoring from a CD or DVD backup</i>	384
<i>Restoring from a disc containing multiple archives</i>	384

Technique 51: Quick Backup to Remote Storage **386**

Combining the Power of tar with ssh for Quick Remote Backups	387
<i>Testing the ssh connection to the remote host</i>	387
<i>Creating a tar archive over the ssh connection</i>	387
<i>Backing up to tape drives on remote machines</i>	388

Backing Up to a Remote Computer with <code>rdist</code> and <code>ssh</code>	388		
<i>Testing the <code>ssh</code> connection to the remote host</i>	388		
<i>Creating the <code>distfile</code></i>	389		
<i>Backing up</i>	390		
Technique 52: Archiving Changes with CVS	391		
Getting Started with CVS	392		
<i>Checking whether CVS is installed</i>	392		
<i>Discovering what to use CVS for</i>	392		
Creating a CVS Repository	392		
Populating Your Repository with Files	393		
Checking Files In and Out (Or Playing in Your Sandbox)	394		
Simplifying CVS with <code>cervisia</code>	395		
<i>Installing <code>cervisia</code></i>	395		
<i>Putting files in your sandbox</i>	395		
<i>Adding more files to your repository</i>	396		
<i>Committing your changes</i>	396		
<i>Diplomacy 101 — resolving conflicts</i>	397		
<i>Browsing your log files</i>	397		
<i>Marking milestones with tags</i>	398		
<i>Branching off with <code>cervisia</code></i>	399		
Part X: Programming Tricks	401		
Technique 53: Using Open-Source APIs to Save Time	403		
Using the <code>libcurl</code> Library (C Programming)	404		
Uploading a File with a Simple Program			
Using <code>libcurl</code>	404		
<i>Line 7: Defining functions and data types</i>	405		
<i>Line 14: Calling the initialization function</i>	405		
<i>Lines 18– 21: Defining the transfer</i>	405		
<i>Line 23: Starting the transfer</i>	407		
<i>Line 26: Finishing the upload</i>	407		
Installing the <code>Ming</code> Library	407		
Building a Simple Flash Movie with <code>Ming</code>	408		
<i>Examining the program</i>	408		
<i>Compiling the program</i>	410		
<i>Running the program</i>	410		
Building Interactive Movies with <code>Ming</code>	411		
<i>Examining the program</i>	411		
<i>Compiling the program</i>	413		
<i>Running the program</i>	413		
Technique 54: Timesaving PHP Tricks	414		
Doing the <code>curl</code> E-shuffle with PHP	415		
<i>Combining PHP with <code>curl</code> and XML: An overview</i>	415		
<i>Checking out the XML file</i>	415		
<i>Downloading and displaying the XML file with a PHP script (and <code>curl</code>)</i>	416		
Sending E-Mail from PHP When Problems Occur	420		
Technique 55: Using the DDD Graphical Debugger with Perl	422		
Debugging Perl Code with DDD	423		
<i>Installing and starting DDD</i>	423		
<i>Examining the main window</i>	423		
<i>Reviewing and stepping through source code</i>	424		
Making Stop Signs: Using Breakpoints to Watch Code	425		
<i>Setting a breakpoint</i>	425		
<i>Modifying a breakpoint</i>	425		
Tracking Variable Values in the Data Window	426		
<i>Opening the data window</i>	426		
<i>Adding a variable to the data window</i>	426		
<i>Changing the display to a table</i>	427		
<i>Using the Backtrace feature</i>	428		
<i>Using the Help menu</i>	428		
Part XI: The Scary (Or Fun!) Stuff	429		
Technique 56: Burning CD-Rs without Getting Burned	431		
Making Fedora Distribution CDs	432		
<i>Downloading the ISO images</i>	432		
<i>Verifying the checksums</i>	433		
Burning an ISO File to Disc at the Command Line	433		
<i>Finding the identity of your drive</i>	433		
<i>Running a test burn</i>	433		
<i>Burning the distribution discs</i>	434		
Creating an ISO Image at the Command Line	434		
Burning CDs without Making an ISO First	435		

Technique 57: Search and Destroy setuid and setgid Programs	437	<i>Keeping the daemons in check</i>	461
Exploring How setuid and setgid Can Be Dangerous	437	<i>Securing sendmail</i>	461
Identifying the Potential Troublemakers — Fast	439	<i>Closing the gaps in Apache</i>	461
<i>Finding setuid quickly and easily with kfind</i>	439	<i>Keeping temporary files safe</i>	462
<i>Finding setuid and setgid programs at the command line</i>	440	<i>Building a better firewall</i>	462
Deciding to Turn Off setuid or setgid	441	<i>Port scanning with Bastille</i>	464
Changing the setuid or setgid Bit	441	<i>You're almost done!</i>	465
		Keeping Abreast of Security Issues	466
Technique 58: Quarantining Suspicious Programs with UML	443	Technique 61: Creating a Second Line of Defense with LIDS	467
Who Belongs in Jail?	444	Turning LIDS On and Off	467
Using UML to Jail Programs	444	Testing LIDS before Applying It to Your System	468
Changing the Default Password to the Jail	446	Understanding the LIDS Access Control List	468
Installing New Software and Resolving Conflicts	446	Controlling File Access with LIDS	469
		Hiding Processes with LIDS	470
Technique 59: Troubleshooting Persnickety Programs	448	Running Down the Privilege List	471
Using lsof to Find Out Which Files Are Open	449	Technique 62: Getting Graphical with Shell Scripts	474
Debugging Your Environment with strace	450	Getting Graphical at the Command Line	475
Investigating Programs with ltrace	451	<i>Getting graphical in GNOME</i>	475
Handy strace and ltrace Options	452	<i>Getting graphical with KDE</i>	477
Recording Program Errors with valgrind	453	<i>Staying desktop neutral</i>	478
Technique 60: Securing the Fort with Bastille	455	Index	479
Hardening Your Hat with Bastille	455		
<i>Downloading and installing Bastille and its dependencies</i>	456		
<i>Welcome to the Bastille</i>	456		
<i>Addressing file permission issues</i>	457		
<i>Clamping down on SUID privileges</i>	457		
<i>Moving on to account security</i>	458		
<i>Making the boot process more secure</i>	459		
<i>Securing connection broker</i>	460		
<i>Limiting compiler access</i>	460		
<i>Limiting access to hackers</i>	460		
<i>Logging extra information</i>	460		