

Contents at a Glance

About the Author	xix
Acknowledgments	xxiii
Preface	xxv

PART 1 ■■■ Some Preliminaries

■ CHAPTER 1	Edgar F. Codd: A Tribute and Personal Memoir	3
■ CHAPTER 2	An Interview with Chris Date	13
■ CHAPTER 3	Good Writing Does Matter	23

PART 2 ■■■ And Now for Something Completely Different

■ CHAPTER 4	On the Notion of Logical Difference	35
■ CHAPTER 5	On the Logical Difference Between Model and Implementation	51
■ CHAPTER 6	On the Logical Differences Between Types, Values, and Variables	69

PART 3 ■■■ Relational Database Management

■ CHAPTER 7	Why We Need Type BOOLEAN	105
■ CHAPTER 8	What First Normal Form Really Means	107
■ CHAPTER 9	A Sweet Disorder	139
■ CHAPTER 10	Double Trouble, Double Trouble	159
■ CHAPTER 11	Multiple Assignment	181
■ CHAPTER 12	Data Redundancy and Database Design	217
■ CHAPTER 13	Data Redundancy and Database Design: Further Thoughts Number One	255

■ CHAPTER 14	Tree-Structured Data	271
■ CHAPTER 15	Twelve Rules for Business Rules	299

PART 4 ■■■ SQL Database Management

■ CHAPTER 16	Two Remarks on SQL's UNION	313
■ CHAPTER 17	A Cure for Madness	319
■ CHAPTER 18	Why Three- and Four-Valued Logic Don't Work	329

PART 5 ■■■ Further Relational Misconceptions

■ CHAPTER 19	There's Only One Relational Model	345
■ CHAPTER 20	The Relational Model Is Very Much Alive!	361
■ CHAPTER 21	What Do You Mean, "Post-Relational"?	369
■ CHAPTER 22	A Database Disconnect	383

PART 6 ■■■ Subtyping and Inheritance

■ CHAPTER 23	Is a Circle an Ellipse?	389
■ CHAPTER 24	What Does Substitutability Really Mean?	409

PART 7 ■■■ Relational vs. Nonrelational Systems

■ CHAPTER 25	Models, Models, Everywhere, Nor Any Time to Think	437
■ CHAPTER 26	Basic Concepts in UML: A Request for Clarification	445
■ CHAPTER 27	A Comparison Between ODMG and <i>The Third Manifesto</i>	457
■ CHAPTER 28	An Overview and Analysis of Proposals Based on the TSQL2 Approach	481
■ APPENDIX	The Role of the Trade Press in Educating the Professional Community: A Case Study	515
■ INDEX		527

Contents

About the Author	xix
Acknowledgments	xxiii
Preface	xxv

PART 1 ■■■ Some Preliminaries

■ CHAPTER 1	Edgar F. Codd: A Tribute and Personal Memoir	3
	Background	3
	Database Contributions	4
	Other Contributions	8
	Personal Memories	9
	Concluding Remarks	10
■ CHAPTER 2	An Interview with Chris Date	13
■ CHAPTER 3	Good Writing Does Matter	23
	Preamble	23
	Exhibit A	24
	Restriction Conditions in DB2	27
	A Suggested Replacement for Exhibit A	28
	Exhibit B	29
	Exhibit C	31
	Concluding Remarks	31

PART 2 ■ ■ ■ And Now for Something Completely Different

■ CHAPTER 4	On the Notion of Logical Difference	35
	Preamble	35
	Why Is It Important to Think Precisely?	35
	Logical Differences Are Big Differences	36
	Some Things Are Much the Same	37
	Object Orientation	39
	The Unified Modeling Language	41
	Miscellaneous Examples	42
	Concluding Remarks	43
	Acknowledgments	43
	Appendix A: Some Quotes from the Literature	43
■ CHAPTER 5	On the Logical Difference Between Model and Implementation	51
	Terms and Definitions	52
	What Are Models For?	53
	Definitions from the Literature	54
	Examples of Confusion: Performance Issues	55
	Examples of Confusion: Many Different Data Structures	58
	Examples of Confusion: Objects	62
	Examples of Confusion: Miscellaneous	64
	Consequences of Such Confusions	66
	Concluding Remarks	67
	Acknowledgments	67
■ CHAPTER 6	On the Logical Differences Between Types, Values, and Variables	69
	Types Are Fundamental	71
	More on Types	73
	Values and Variables	76
	Values and Variables Can Be Arbitrarily Complex	77
	Variables Are Updatable, Values Aren't	78

Pseudovariables	79
Variables Have Addresses, Values Don't	82
Relation Values and Variables	84
Examples of Confusion: Values vs. Variables	87
Logical Sameness	91
A Hypothesis	92
Examples of Confusion: Types vs. Values and/or Variables	92
Consequences of Such Confusions	97
Concluding Remarks	100

PART 3 ■■■ Relational Database Management

■ CHAPTER 7	Why We Need Type BOOLEAN	105
■ CHAPTER 8	What First Normal Form Really Means	107
	Some Preliminaries	108
	“Data Value Atomicity”	109
	Relation-Valued Attributes	113
	Domains Can Contain <i>Anything!</i>	115
	Relation-Valued Attributes Make Outer Join Unnecessary	116
	Relation-Valued Attributes in Base Tables?—The Bad News	118
	Relation-Valued Attributes in Base Tables?—The Good News	121
	A Remark on “NF ² Relations”	126
	A Definition	127
	Concluding Remarks	130
	Acknowledgments	132
	Appendix A: Terminology	132
	Appendix B: <i>The Information Principle</i>	133
	Appendix C: Definitions from the Literature	135
	Appendix D: So What About “Multi-Value Systems”?	136
	Appendix E: Formal Definitions	137
■ CHAPTER 9	A Sweet Disorder	139
	SQL Tables	139
	The “Select *” Problem	140
	Duplicate Column Names	142
	Missing Column Names	143

Implications for the UNION Operator	146
Type vs. Degree	148
Which Union?	148
Relation Types	150
Predicates Revisited	154
Where Did Column Ordering Come From?	155
Concluding Remarks	156
Acknowledgments	156
Appendix A: Row Comparisons	157
 CHAPTER 10 Double Trouble, Double Trouble	159
The Cat Food Example	160
Expression Transformation	162
Rows Represent Propositions	167
The Conclusion So Far	167
Rats and Ratlets	168
The Pennies Example	168
Bag Theory	170
The Performance Issue	170
Some More SQL Problems	171
Concluding Remarks	172
Appendix A: A Tuple-Bag Algebra?	174
Appendix B: More on Counting Pennies	178
 CHAPTER 11 Multiple Assignment	181
A Little History	182
Assigning to Several Variables at Once	186
A Multiple Assignment Example	189
Why We Need Multiple Assignment	192
Why Integrity Checking Must Be Immediate	195
Assigning to a Variable More Than Once	197
Semantics	198
Syntax	201
Assigning to Several Components at Once	203
Concluding Remarks	205

Appendix A: Multiple Assignment in SQL	205
Overview	206
The SET Statement: Single Assignment.....	207
The SET Statement: Multiple Assignment	211
The SQL UPDATE Statement Revisited.....	214
 CHAPTER 12 Data Redundancy and Database Design	217
The Running Example	219
Some Prerequisites	220
Database Design Is Predicate Design	222
A Brief Review of Normalization	222
Normalization Is Not Enough	226
Orthogonality (I)	227
Another Kind of Decomposition	229
Tuples vs. Propositions	231
Orthogonality (II)	234
What About Views?	237
Violating Orthogonality	238
But Isn't It All Just Common Sense?	240
Other Kinds of Redundancy	241
Managing Redundancy	251
1. Raw Design Only	251
2. Declare the Constraint.....	251
3. Use a View.....	252
4. Use a Snapshot.....	252
Concluding Remarks	253
 CHAPTER 13 Data Redundancy and Database Design: Further Thoughts Number One	255
More on Predicates	256
Identity Decompositions	257
More on Propositions	258
More on Normalization	260
More on Dependencies	262
More on Dependency Preservation	264
Generalizing Key Constraints	267
Orthogonality Revisited	268
Concluding Remarks	270

CHAPTER 14	Tree-Structured Data	271
	Definitions	271
	A Tree-Based Sort Technique	273
	How Treesort Works	274
	Data Structures	275
	Relational Operators	276
	Implementing TREESORT	277
	Integrity Constraints	278
	Traversing the Nodes of a Tree	280
	Bill-of-Materials Processing	283
	Another Kind of Tree	291
	What About Relation-Valued Attributes?	294
	Concluding Remarks	297
	Acknowledgments	297
CHAPTER 15	Twelve Rules for Business Rules	299
	Assumptions	299
	A Note on Terminology	300
	Further Preliminary Remarks	301
	Prescription 1: Executable Rules	302
	Prescription 2: Declarative Rules	302
	Prescription 3: Kinds of Rules	302
	Prescription 4: Declaration Sequence vs. Execution Sequence	304
	Prescription 5: The Rule Engine Is a DBMS	304
	Prescription 6: The Rule Engine Is a <i>Relational</i> DBMS	305
	Prescription 7: Rule Management	306
	Prescription 8: Kinds of Constraints	307
	Prescription 9: Extensibility	308
	Prescription 10: Platform Independence	308
	Prescription 11: No Subversion	308
	Prescription 12: Full Automation	309
	Summary	309
	Acknowledgments	310
	References	310

PART 4 ■■■ SQL Database Management

■ CHAPTER 16	Two Remarks on SQL's UNION	313
	UNION in the Relational Model	313
	Data Type Conversion	314
	Duplicate Rows	315
	Concluding Remarks	317
■ CHAPTER 17	A Cure for Madness	319
	The Syntax and Semantics of SELECT - FROM - WHERE	321
	Model vs. Implementation	322
	Nested Functions	323
	Further Thoughts	324
	A Final Observation	326
■ CHAPTER 18	Why Three- and Four-Valued Logic Don't Work	329
	Some Basic Concepts	329
	Tautologies, Identities, and Contradictions	331
	De Morgan's Laws	332
	Codd's Three-Valued Logic	332
	The Unknown Truth Value and A-marks	334
	How Many 3VLs Are There?	335
	Codd's Four-Valued Logics	336
	4VL Number 1	337
	4VL Number 2	339
	4VL Number 3	340
	Some Questions of Intuition	340

PART 5 ■■■ Further Relational Misconceptions

CHAPTER 19	There's Only One Relational Model	345
	Celko's Preamble	347
	"Chris Date = No Duplicates, No NULLs"	347
	"E. F. Codd, RM Version I"	349
	"E. F. Codd, RM Version II"	350
	"SQL-92 = Duplicates, One NULL"	350
	"Duplicates, One NULL, Non-1NF Tables"	351
	"Rick Snodgrass = Temporal SQL"	352
	How Many Relational Models?	353
	Concluding Remarks	354
	Technical Correspondence	355
CHAPTER 20	The Relational Model Is Very Much Alive!	361
	Some Specific Issues	361
	Concluding Remarks	365
	Technical Correspondence	365
CHAPTER 21	What Do You Mean, "Post-Relational"?	369
	What About Object Technology?	370
	Further Points Arising	370
	What About Object/Relational Technology?	374
	Technical Correspondence	375
CHAPTER 22	A Database Disconnect	383
	The SMART Paper	383
	The Version 8 Paper	384
	Conclusion	386

PART 6 ■■■ Subtyping and Inheritance

■ CHAPTER 23	Is a Circle an Ellipse?	389
	Preamble	389
	A Little Background	392
	The Main Argument	392
	Software Engineering vs. Conceptual Modeling?	397
	What About “Colored Circles”?	398
	A Type Inheritance Proposal	399
	Technical Correspondence	400
■ CHAPTER 24	What Does Substitutability Really Mean?	409
	What Is LSP?	410
	The Liskov Substitution Principle	414
	A Behavioral Notion of Subtyping	417
	The Liskov/Wing Paper: Assumptions	418
	The Liskov/Wing Paper: Objectives	419
	The Liskov/Wing Inheritance Model	421
	The Running Example	427
	Preconditions and Postconditions	428
	Covariance and Contravariance	429
	Extending the Example	429
	Extension and Constraint Subtypes	430
	Substitutability Defined	432

PART 7 ■■■ Relational vs. Nonrelational Systems

■ CHAPTER 25	Models, Models, Everywhere, Nor Any Time to Think	437
	“Modeling in the UML”	438
	What <i>Does</i> “Model” Mean?	440
	Miscellaneous Observations	442
	Concluding Remarks	444
	Postscript	444

CHAPTER 26	Basic Concepts in UML: A Request for Clarification	445
	Some Immediate Discoveries	445
	The OCL Book	447
	The UML Book	451
	Types, Classes, and Domains	452
	Further Puzzles	453
	Concluding Remarks	455
 CHAPTER 27	 A Comparison Between ODMG and <i>The Third Manifesto</i>	 457
	Preamble	457
	Overview	460
	Objects	460
	Atomic Objects	460
	Structured Objects	462
	Collection Objects	462
	Literals	464
	Types, Classes, and Interfaces	465
	Inheritance	466
	Object Definition Language	468
	Object Interchange Format	468
	Object Query Language	468
	Summary	469
	RM Prescriptions	469
	RM Proscriptions	473
	OO Prescriptions	474
	OO Proscriptions	475
	RM Very Strong Suggestions	475
	OO Very Strong Suggestions	476
	IM Prescriptions	477
	References	479
 CHAPTER 28	 An Overview and Analysis of Proposals Based on the TSQL2 Approach	 481
	TSQL2 and the SQL Standard	482
	TSQL2 Tables	483
	The Central Idea	486

Temporal Upward Compatibility	489
Current, Sequenced, and Nonsequenced Operations	493
Current Operations	494
Sequenced Operations	495
Nonsequenced Operations	498
Accessing the Hidden Columns	498
Data Definition Statements	499
Valid-Time Tables	499
Transaction-Time Tables	501
Bitemporal Tables	502
Statement Modifiers Are Flawed	502
Consequences of Hidden Columns	508
Lack of Generality	509
Imprecise Specification	510
Concluding Remarks	511
References	511

APPENDIX	The Role of the Trade Press in Educating the Professional Community: A Case Study	515
	Overview	515
	The Saga Continues	516
	Conclusions	517
	Exhibit A	518
	Exhibit B	519
	Exhibit C	520
	Exhibit D	521
	Exhibit E	521
	Exhibit F	522
	Exhibit G	522
	Exhibit H	523
	Exhibit I	524
	Exhibit J	524
	Postscript	525
INDEX		527