



# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>About the Authors</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>Part I      Setting Up Your Solaris Infrastructure</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 1   Making Smart Decisions about File Systems</b>	<b>3</b>
File Systems from the Roots Up	4
File Systems: Shortcuts to Data	6
Types of File Systems	8
File Types	11
The Solaris File System	14
Directories	14
UFS Logging	17
Working with File Systems	18
Building and Maintaining File Systems	18
Formatting and Partitioning	19
Creating New File Systems	23
Mounting and Unmounting	25
The Automounter	27
Options for NFS	35
NFS Server Logging	35
Securing NFS versus Secure NFS	41
Administering Secure NFS	41
Summary	42
<b>Chapter 2   Planning Backups and Restores</b>	<b>45</b>
Networkwide Storage Solutions	46
Local Backups	46
Network Backups	46
RAID Storage	47
Network-Attached Storage (NAS)	47

Storage Area Network (SAN)	47
Backup Basics	49
File Systems and Backups	49
Full versus Incremental Backups	50
Backup Scheduling	51
Backups versus Archives	52
Backup Software	52
Backup Security	54
Backup Commands	54
The ufsdump Command	54
The ufsrestore Command	57
The tar Command	58
Summary	59
<b>Chapter 3 Booting and Hardware Diagnostics</b>	<b>61</b>
The PROM Monitor and OpenBoot Firmware	61
The Boot Command	66
Boot Options	68
Configuration Parameters	69
Perusing the Device Tree	71
Booting over the Network	73
Troubleshooting Your System	74
Setting up an Alternate Boot Disk	76
Summary	77
<b>Chapter 4 Configuring Run States</b>	<b>79</b>
Picturing Run States	80
The init Process	81
The rc Scripts	84
Kill and Start Scripts	85
Summary	87
<b>Chapter 5 Installing and Patching Your Solaris System</b>	<b>89</b>
Preparing for Installation	89
Gathering Necessary Information	90
Calculating Space Requirements	91
What to Expect from an Installation	91
Things to Keep in Mind If You're Upgrading a System	92
Installation Methods	92
Preconfiguring System Information	93
Using Web Start	94
Using suninstall	97
Using JumpStart	97
Using Web Start Flash	98
Performing a Solaris Live Upgrade	98
Patching Your Systems	102
Staying Up to Date with Patches	102
Why So Many Patches?	104
Different Types of Patches	104
Obtaining Patches	105
Installing Patches	105
Summary	107

<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Exploiting JumpStart and Web Start Flash</b>	<b>109</b>
	JumpStart and Web Start Flash Terminology	110
	Custom JumpStart	110
	Web Start Flash	111
	The Format of Archives	112
	Rebuilding from Scratch	114
	Creating and Storing Archives	114
	Splitting an Archive	117
	Combining Archives	118
	Layered Archives	118
	Server Roles	118
	Installation Servers	119
	Boot Servers	120
	Profile Servers	120
	Network Information Server	121
	Configuring Your Site for JumpStart	121
	Tasks That Have Already Been Performed	122
	Tasks That Need to Be Performed Once	123
	Tasks That Need to Be Performed for Each Release	124
	Tasks That Need to Be Performed Once for Each System Type	126
	Creating Begin and Finish Scripts	137
	Tasks That Need to Be Performed Once for Each Client	140
	Summary	142
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Setting up Name Services</b>	<b>143</b>
	Domain Name System	143
	Installing the DNS	144
	The Boot File	144
	The Cache File	153
	The Forward Map File	155
	The Reverse Map File	158
	Starting up the DNS Server	159
	Setting up Solaris as a DNS Client	160
	Troubleshooting Your DNS Environment	160
	Troubleshooting with nslookup	160
	Troubleshooting with dig	161
	Summary	165
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Network Information Services</b>	<b>167</b>
	Solaris Name Services	168
	Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)	169
	What Is LDAP?	169
	Why Use LDAP?	172
	LDAP Basics	173
	Transitioning to LDAP	176
	NIS+	179
	Basic NIS+ Objects Explained	179
	How NIS+ Works	180
	NIS	183
	The NIS Master	184
	The NIS Slave	185
	The NIS Client	187

	NIS Commands	188
	Hardening NIS	189
	Summary	190
<b>Part II</b>	<b>Managing Your Systems</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Monitoring Your Environment</b>	<b>193</b>
	Why Monitor?	193
	Monitoring Tools: Build, Buy, or Get for Free?	195
	Evaluating Network Management Systems	196
	Basic Terminology	197
	Network Management Protocols	198
	Network Management Products	199
	Poor Person's Network Monitoring	200
	Performance Monitoring	203
	Log Monitoring	205
	Sun Strides in Enterprise Management	210
	Sun Management Center	210
	Solaris WBEM Services	217
	Summary	218
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Managing Performance</b>	<b>219</b>
	Why You Need to Monitor Performance	219
	Understanding Bottlenecks	220
	Performance Monitoring	221
	A Word about Performance Metrics	221
	Monitoring Your CPU	221
	Monitoring Memory	239
	Monitoring Your Disks	244
	Monitoring Your Network	247
	Using sar	250
	System Tuning	257
	Kernel Tuning	258
	Interprocess Communication	259
	Shared Memory	260
	Semaphores	262
	Message Queues	262
	Solaris Resource Manager	262
	Project-Management Commands	265
	Resource Limits	268
	Implementing Resource Control	268
	Summary	268
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Volume Management</b>	<b>269</b>
	Volume Management Concepts and Terminology	270
	Solaris Volume Manager	273
	Features	273
	Setting up Volumes	276
	Veritas Volume Manager	286
	Veritas Volume Manager Terminology	286
	Installation and Planning	288

	Configuring Your Volumes	290
	System Changes	295
	Understanding vxprint Output	296
	Summary	298
<b>Chapter 12</b>	<b>Automating Everything . . . Well, Almost!</b>	<b>299</b>
	Your Fill of Scripting and Then Some	300
	Benefits of Scripting	300
	Scripting Discipline	301
	The Finer Points of Scripting	302
	Dealing with Limits	302
	Using the Right Tool for the Job	303
	Good Scripting Practices	304
	Running Scripts at Regular Intervals	313
	Sample Scripts	315
	Scripted FTPs	315
	Mass Mailings	316
	Web Link Updates	317
	Create Visitor Counter	319
	Summary	320
<b>Chapter 13</b>	<b>Keeping Your Solaris Systems Secure</b>	<b>321</b>
	Network Security	322
	Security through Service Elimination—inetd	322
	Shutting down Services Started by init	329
	Replacing Services with Secure Counterparts	331
	Security through Wrappers	337
	IPsec in Solaris	340
	System Security	343
	Permissions	343
	Users and Groups	346
	Role-Based Access Control	349
	Logging and Log Files	361
	Patches and Security	364
	Trusted Solaris 8	364
	Summary	366
<b>Chapter 14</b>	<b>Implementing High Availability: Eliminating Single Points of Failure</b>	<b>367</b>
	The Mission Plan for High Availability	368
	HA Configuration	370
	Rolling Your Own—Can It Be Done?	372
	Choosing a Third-Party HA Solution	375
	Implementing Your Solution	375
	Cluster Servers	376
	Cluster Concepts	376
	Cluster Components	378
	Veritas Cluster	378
	Sun Cluster 3.0	385
	Cluster Communication	385

	Introduction to the Cluster Grid	388
	What Is Grid Computing?	388
	Cluster Grid Architecture	389
	On Sun Today	389
	Summary	390
<b>Part III</b>	<b>Looking After Your Hardware</b>	<b>391</b>
<b>Chapter 15</b>	<b>Maintaining Your Sun Hardware</b>	<b>393</b>
	Device Names	393
	Troubleshooting Your System Hardware	394
	Operating Environment Troubleshooting Tools	395
	Open Boot PROM (OBP) Troubleshooting Tools	399
	Troubleshooting Resources	404
	Upgrading the OpenBoot PROM Level	405
	E3X00/4X00/5000/6X00	405
	Desktop Flash PROM Update	406
	NVRAM—The Heart of the System	408
	Examples of Restoring the NVRAM	409
	The hostid on Solaris 2.5 x86 and Up	411
	Summary	412
<b>Chapter 16</b>	<b>Peripheral Vision: Understanding and Configuring Other Hardware</b>	<b>413</b>
	Managing Your Printers	414
	Solaris Printing	414
	New Printing Options from Solaris 2.6 to Solaris 9	418
	Tips and Tricks for Solaris 2.x Printing	421
	Serial Port Configuration (Terminals and Modems)	424
	Setting Serial Port Attributes	425
	The /etc/ttydefs File	425
	Port Monitors and sacadm	427
	Configuring Ports for a Dumb Terminal	429
	Configuring a Dial-in Modem	429
	Configuring a Dial-out Modem	430
	Summary	432
<b>Chapter 17</b>	<b>The Starfire</b>	<b>433</b>
	What's a Starfire?	433
	Hardware Configuration	435
	The System Service Provider—Intimidation at Its Finest	436
	Logging in as the SSP User	438
	Creating Domains	439
	Removing a Domain	440
	Knowing Your SSP	440
	SSP Command Reference	442
	A Helpful Script	442
	bringup—Your Key to the E10000	444
	netcon—It's Your Friend	446
	System Installation	447
	Connecting with netcon	448
	What to Do If netcon Is Unavailable	449

	The Dynamic Domain	449
	hostview—Since When Do UNIX People Need GUIs?	449
	The dr Is In	449
	Blacklisting for Fun and Profit	454
	Recovering from Crashes	456
	Summary	458
<b>Chapter 18</b>	<b>The Sun Fire Servers</b>	<b>459</b>
	Introduction to the Sun Fire	459
	A New Architecture	460
	Sun Fire Technical Specifications	461
	The Sun Fireplane Interconnect	463
	CPUs and Memory	466
	I/O	467
	Integrated Service Processors	469
	Operating Environment Requirements	470
	The Sun Fire Boot Process	471
	POST	471
	Open Boot PROM	472
	Sun Fire Configuration	473
	Configuration and Status Commands	473
	Dynamic Reconfiguration	474
	Sun Fire Administration	479
	On the Low End—Workgroup Server Administration	479
	Midrange Server Administration	479
	High-End Server Administration	486
	Remote Administration	491
	Troubleshooting Tools for Sun Fire Servers	494
	Summary	495
<b>Part IV</b>	<b>Surviving in the Real World</b>	<b>497</b>
<b>Chapter 19</b>	<b>Running an Internet Site</b>	<b>499</b>
	The Dangers of an Internet Presence	500
	The DMZ	500
	Firewalls	501
	Understanding Ports and Protocols	503
	Packet Filtering	505
	Proxy Servers	506
	Stateful Inspection	507
	Firewall Alternatives	508
	Firewall Security	509
	SunScreen 3.2	510
	Other Solaris Firewalls	512
	DNS and Email Configuration	512
	sendmail Configuration	513
	Client Mail Protocols	514
	Configuring FTP Services	515
	Managing Your Web Presence	516
	Specifying Ports and Protocols	517
	Support for Virtual Web Sites	518

Apache	518
iPlanet Web Server	526
Summary	527
<b>Chapter 20    Coexisting with other Empires</b>	<b>529</b>
Solaris Meets GNOME	530
Adding the GNOME Desktop to Solaris	530
Applications and GNOME	531
GNOME Customization	532
GNOME Development Tools	532
Transitioning to GNOME	533
Working with Windows	533
Windows Essentials	533
The Command Line versus the GUI	537
Remote Management Options	540
Networking Issues	540
Name Services	541
File Serving	541
Printing	547
Directory Services	547
Email	547
Other Approaches to Compatibility	548
Porting Your Expertise	549
Summary	550
<b>Chapter 21    Time Management Techniques for Sysadmins</b>	<b>551</b>
Daily Priorities	551
Managing Priorities	552
Deadlines for Everything	552
A Time for the Routine	552
Continuous Inquiry	553
Expect to Lose 10 Percent	553
Managing Phone Time	553
Handling Mail—Email, Real Mail, and Junk Mail	553
Making Meetings Count	553
Taking Notes	554
Listen to Your Body	554
Tasks of a Feather	554
Be Mean, Be Practical	555
Be Neat	555
Do It Now, Do It Right	555
Summary	556
<b>Glossary</b>	<b>557</b>
<b>Bibliography and Recommended Reading</b>	<b>579</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>583</b>