

Table of Contents

Preface	1
Audience for This Book	1
Structure of This Book	2
Conventions	3
Comments and Questions	3
Acknowledgments	4
1. Introducing Web Services	6
1.1 What Is a Web Service?	6
1.2 Web Service Fundamentals	6
1.3 The Web Service Technology Stack	10
1.4 Application	13
1.5 The Peer Services Model	13
2. Introducing SOAP	21
2.1 SOAP and XML	21
2.2 SOAP Messages	17
2.3 SOAP Faults	22
2.4 The SOAP Message Exchange Model	25
2.5 Using SOAP for RPC-Style Web Services	27
2.6 SOAP's Data Encoding	29
2.7 SOAP Data Types	32
2.8 SOAP Transports	36
3. Writing SOAP Web Services	39
3.1 Web Services Anatomy 101	39
3.2 Creating Web Services in Perl with SOAP::Lite	41
3.3 Creating Web Services in Java with Apache SOAP	46
3.4 Creating Web Services In .NET	52
3.5 Interoperability Issues	58
4. The Publisher Web Service	62
4.1 Overview	62
4.2 The Publisher Operations	63
4.3 The Publisher Server	64
4.4 The Java Shell Client	71
5. Describing a SOAP Service	79
5.1 Describing Web Services	79
5.2 Anatomy of a Service Description	83
5.3 Defining Data Types and Structures with XML Schemas	83
5.4 Describing the Web Service Interface	85
5.5 Describing the Web Service Implementation	86
5.6 Understanding Messaging Patterns	90
6. Discovering SOAP Services	93
6.1 The UDDI Registry	93
6.2 The UDDI Interfaces	96
6.3 Using UDDI to Publish Services	101
6.4 Using UDDI to Locate Services	105
6.5 Generating UDDI from WSDL	106
6.6 Using UDDI and WSDL Together	109
6.7 The Web Service Inspection Language (WS-Inspection)	111

7. Web Services in Action	114
7.1 The CodeShare Service Network	114
7.2 The Code Share Index	118
7.3 Web Services Security	120
7.4 Definitions and Descriptions	123
7.5 Implementing the CodeShare Server	128
7.6 Implementing the CodeShare Owner	137
7.7 Implementing the CodeShare Client	141
7.8 Seeing It in Action	143
7.9 What's Missing from This Picture?	143
7.10 Developing CodeShare	144
8. Web Services Security	145
8.1 What Is a "Secure" Web Service?	145
8.2 Microsoft Passport, Version 1.x and 2.x	147
8.3 Microsoft Passport, Version 3.x	148
8.4 Give Me Liberty or Give Me	149
8.5 A Magic Carpet	149
8.6 The Need for Standards	149
8.7 XML Digital Signatures and Encryption	149
9. The Future of Web Services	151
9.1 The Future of Web Development	151
9.2 The Future of SOAP	152
9.3 The Future of WSDL	152
9.4 The Future of UDDI	155
9.5 Web Services Battlegrounds	156
9.6 Technologies	158
9.7 Web Services Rollout	163
A. Web Service Standardization	165
A.1 Packaging Protocols	165
A.2 Description Protocols	165
A.3 Discovery Protocols	166
A.4 Security Protocols	167
A.5 Transport Protocols	168
A.6 Routing and Workflow	168
A.7 Programming Languages/Platforms	168
B. XML Schema Basics	170
B.1 Simple and Complex Types	170
B.2 Some Examples	172
B.3 XML Spy	175
C. Code Listings	177
C.1 Hello World in Perl	177
C.2 Hello World Client in Visual Basic	177
C.3 Hello World over Jabber	178
C.4 Hello World in Java	178
C.5 Hello, World in C# on .NET	179
C.6 Publisher Service	181
C.7 SAML Generation	194
C.8 Codeshare	207
Colophon	221