

Contents

Introduction	1
Who Should Use This Book	1
The Book's Philosophy	2
Overview of This Book	2
Conventions Used in This Book	5
Index to the Icons	5
Margin Graphics (Book Diagrams)	6
Companion Disk Offer	8
I Introduction to C++	
1 Welcome to C++	11
What C++ Can Do for You	12
The Background of C++	15
C++ Compared with Other Languages	16
C++ and Microcomputers	17
An Overview of Your Computer	19
Hardware	19
Software	29
Review Questions	33
Summary	34
2 What Is a Program?	35
Computer Programs	36
Program Design	38
Using a Program Editor	40
Using a C++ Compiler	42
Running a Sample Program	44
Handling Errors	46
Review Questions	48
Summary	49

3	Your First C++ Program	51
	Looking at a C++ Program	52
	The Format of a C++ Program	53
	Readability Is the Key	54
	Uppercase Versus Lowercase	55
	Braces and main()	56
	Comments in C++	57
	Explaining the Sample Program	60
	Review Questions	66
	Summary	67
4	Variables and Literals	69
	Variables	70
	Naming Variables	70
	Variable Types	72
	Declaring Variables	73
	Looking at Data Types	75
	Assigning Values to Variables	80
	Literals	82
	Assigning Integer Literals	83
	Assigning String Literals	85
	Assigning Character Literals	89
	Constant Variables	94
	Review Questions	95
	Review Exercises	97
	Summary	97
5	Character Arrays and Strings	99
	Character Arrays	100
	Character Arrays Versus Strings	103
	Review Questions	110
	Review Exercises	111
	Summary	111
6	Preprocessor Directives	113
	Understanding Preprocessor Directives	114
	The #include Directive	115
	The #define Directive	120

Review Questions	128
Review Exercises	130
Summary	130
7 Simple Input/Output	133
The cout Operator	134
Printing Strings	134
The cin Operator	144
printf() and scanf()	149
The printf() Function	149
Conversion Characters	151
The scanf() Function	154
Review Questions	157
Review Exercises	158
Summary	159
II Using C++ Operators	
8 Using C++ Math Operators and Precedence	163
C++'s Primary Math Operators	164
The Unary Operators	165
Division and Modulus	167
The Order of Precedence	168
Using Parentheses	170
The Assignment Statements	174
Multiple Assignments	175
Compound Assignments	176
Mixing Data Types in Calculations	178
Type Casting	179
Review Questions	182
Review Exercises	183
Summary	184
9 Relational Operators	185
Defining Relational Operators	186
The if Statement	189
The else Statement	199

	Review Questions	203
	Review Exercises	204
	Summary	205
10	Logical Operators	207
	Defining Logical Operators.....	207
	Logical Operators and Their Uses	209
	C++'s Logical Efficiency.....	211
	Logical Operators and Their Precedence	216
	Review Questions	217
	Review Exercises	218
	Summary	219
11	Additional C++ Operators	221
	The Conditional Operator	222
	The Increment and Decrement Operators	225
	The sizeof Operator	230
	The Comma Operator	232
	Bitwise Operators	234
	Bitwise Logical Operators	235
	Review Questions	242
	Review Exercises	243
	Summary	243
III	C++ Constructs	
12	The while Loop	245
	The while Statement.....	246
	The Concept of Loops	247
	The do-while Loop	252
	The if Loop Versus the while Loop	255
	The exit() Function and break Statement	256
	Counters and Totals	260
	Producing Totals	265
	Review Questions	268
	Review Exercises	269
	Summary	270

13	The for Loop	273
	The for Statement	274
	The Concept of for Loops	274
	Nested for Loops	286
	Review Questions	292
	Review Exercises	293
	Summary	293
14	Other Loop Options	295
	Timing Loops	296
	The break and for Statements	298
	The continue Statement	303
	Review Questions	308
	Review Exercises	308
	Summary	309
15	The switch and goto Statements	311
	The switch Statement	312
	The goto Statement	321
	Review Questions	327
	Review Exercises	328
	Summary	328
16	Writing C++ Functions	331
	Function Basics	332
	Breaking Down Problems	333
	More Function Basics	335
	Calling and Returning Functions	337
	Review Questions	349
	Summary	350
IV	Variable Scope and Modular Programming	
17	Variable Scope	353
	Global Versus Local Variables	354
	Defining Variable Scope	355
	Use Global Variables Sparingly	362
	The Need for Passing Variables	363
	Automatic Versus Static Variables	369

	Three Issues of Parameter Passing	374
	Review Questions	375
	Review Exercises	375
	Summary	377
18	Passing Values	379
	Passing by Value (by Copy)	379
	Passing by Address (by Reference)	385
	Variable Addresses	385
	Sample Program	386
	Passing Nonarrays by Address	391
	Review Questions	394
	Review Exercises	395
	Summary	396
19	Function Return Values and Prototypes ...	397
	Function Return Values	398
	Function Prototypes	405
	Prototype for Safety	407
	Prototype All Functions	407
	Review Questions	412
	Review Exercises	412
	Summary	413
20	Default Arguments	
	and Function Overloading	415
	Default Argument Lists	416
	Multiple Default Arguments	417
	Overloaded Functions	420
	Review Questions	426
	Review Exercises	426
	Summary	427
V	Character Input/Output	
	and String Functions	
21	Device and Character Input/Output	431
	Stream and Character I/O	432
	Standard Devices	434
	Redirecting Devices from MS-DOS	435

EXAMPLE

Printing Formatted Output to the Printer	436
Character I/O Functions	437
The get() and put() Functions	438
The getch() and putch() Functions	444
Review Questions	446
Review Exercises	447
Summary	448
22 Character, String, and Numeric Functions	449
Character Functions	450
Character Testing Functions	450
Alphabetic and Digital Testing	450
Special Character-Testing Functions	453
Character Conversion Functions	453
String Functions	455
Useful String Functions	456
String I/O Functions	456
Converting Strings to Numbers	460
Numeric Functions	461
Useful Mathematical Functions	461
Trigonometric Functions	464
Logarithmic Functions	465
Random-Number Processing	465
Review Questions	467
Review Exercises	468
Summary	469

VI Arrays and Pointers

23 Introducing Arrays	473
Array Basics	474
Initializing Arrays	479
Initializing Elements at Declaration Time	479
Initializing Elements in the Program	486
Review Questions	491
Review Exercises	491
Summary	492

24	Array Processing	493
	Searching Arrays	494
	Searching for Values	496
	Sorting Arrays	501
	Advanced Referencing of Arrays	508
	Review Questions	515
	Review Exercises	516
	Summary	517
25	Multidimensional Arrays	519
	Multidimensional Array Basics	520
	Reserving Multidimensional Arrays	522
	Mapping Arrays to Memory	524
	Defining Multidimensional Arrays	526
	Tables and for Loops	530
	Review Questions	537
	Review Exercises	538
	Summary	538
26	Pointers	541
	Introduction to Pointer Variables	542
	Declaring Pointers	543
	Assigning Values to Pointers	545
	Pointers and Parameters	546
	Arrays of Pointers	551
	Review Questions	553
	Summary	555
27	Pointers and Arrays	557
	Array Names as Pointers	558
	Pointer Advantages	560
	Using Character Pointers	563
	Pointer Arithmetic	568
	Arrays of Strings	574
	Review Questions	578
	Review Exercises	579
	Summary	580

VII Structures and File Input/Output

28	Structures	583
	Introduction to Structures	584
	Defining Structures	587
	Initializing Structure Data	591
	Nested Structures	600
	Review Questions	603
	Review Exercises	604
	Summary	604
29	Arrays of Structures	605
	Declaring Arrays of Structures	606
	Arrays as Members	615
	Review Questions	623
	Review Exercises	624
	Summary	624
30	Sequential Files	625
	Why Use a Disk?	626
	Types of Disk File Access	627
	Sequential File Concepts	628
	Opening and Closing Files	629
	Writing to a File	635
	Writing to a Printer	637
	Adding to a File	638
	Reading from a File	639
	Review Questions	642
	Review Exercises	643
	Summary	644
31	Random-Access Files	645
	Random File Records	646
	Opening Random-Access Files	647
	The seekg() Function	649
	Other Helpful I/O Functions	656
	Review Questions	658
	Review Exercises	658
	Summary	659

32	Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming	661
	What Is a Class?	662
	Data Members	662
	Member Functions	662
	Default Member Arguments	670
	Class Member Visibility	674
	Review Questions	676
	Review Exercise	676
	Summary	676

VIII References

A	Memory Addressing, Binary, and Hexadecimal Review	679
	Computer Memory	680
	Memory and Disk Measurements	680
	Memory Addresses	681
	Bits and Bytes	682
	The Order of Bits	686
	Binary Numbers	686
	Binary Arithmetic	690
	Binary Negative Numbers	692
	Hexadecimal Numbers	695
	Why Learn Hexadecimal?	697
	How Binary and Addressing Relate to C++	698
B	Answers to Review Questions	701
C	ASCII Table	719
D	C++ Precedence Table	729
E	Keyword and Function Reference	733
	stdio.h	734
	ctype.h	734
	string.h	735
	math.h	735
	stdlib.h	735

EXAMPLE

F The Mailing List Application	737
Glossary	747
Index	761