

Table of Contents

Preface	1
0.1. Contents of This Book.....	1
0.2. Related Books.....	2
0.3. Java Programming Resources Online.....	2
0.4. Examples Online.....	3
0.5. Conventions Used in This Book.....	4
0.6. We'd Like to Hear from You.....	5
0.7. Acknowledgments.....	6
0.7.1. David Flanagan.....	6
0.7.2. Jim Farley.....	6
0.7.3. William Crawford.....	6
0.7.4. Kris Magnusson.....	6
1.1. Enterprise Computing Defined.....	8
1.2. Enterprise Computing Demystified.....	8
1.3. The Java Enterprise APIs.....	9
1.3.1. JDBC: Working with Databases.....	10
1.3.2. RMI: Remote Method Invocation.....	10
1.3.3. Java IDL: CORBA Distributed Objects.....	11
1.3.4. JNDI: Accessing Naming and Directory Services.....	11
1.3.5. Enterprise JavaBeans.....	12
1.3.6. Servlets.....	12
1.3.7. JMS: Enterprise Messaging.....	13
1.3.8. JTA: Managing Distributed Transactions.....	13
1.4.1. Enabling E-Commerce for a Mail-Order Enterprise.....	14
1.4.2. Updating CornCo with Enterprise JavaBeans.....	15
1.4. Enterprise Computing Scenarios.....	16
1.5. Java Enterprise APIs Versus Jini.....	17
2.1. JDBC Architecture.....	18
2.2. JDBC Basics.....	20
2.3. JDBC Drivers.....	20
2.3.1. JDBC URLs.....	21
2.3.2. The JDBC-ODBC Bridge.....	23
2.4. Connecting to the Database.....	24
2.5. Statements.....	24
2.5.1. Multiple Result Sets.....	25
2.6.1. Handling Nulls.....	26
2.6.2. Large Data Types.....	27
2.6.3. Dates and Times.....	28
2.6. Results.....	29
2.7. Handling Errors.....	30
2.7.1. SQL Warnings.....	31
2.8. Prepared Statements.....	31
2.9. Metadata.....	32
2.9.1. DatabaseMetaData.....	33
2.9.2. ResultSetMetaData.....	34
2.10. Transactions.....	34
2.11. Stored Procedures.....	36
2.12. Escape Sequences.....	38
2.13. JDBC 2.0.....	40
2.13.1. Results Handling.....	41
2.13.2. Batch Updates.....	43
2.13.3. Java-Aware Databases.....	43

Table of Contents

Preface

2.13.4. BLOBs and CLOBs.....	45
2.13.5. The JDBC Standard Extension.....	46
3.1. Introduction to RMI.....	47
3.1.1. RMI in Action.....	47
3.1.2. RMI Architecture.....	49
3.1.3. RMI Object Services.....	49
3.1.3.1. Naming/registry service.....	50
3.1.3.2. Object activation service.....	53
3.1.3.3. Distributed garbage collection.....	55
3.2.1. Key RMI Classes for Remote Object Implementations.....	55
3.2. Defining Remote Objects.....	55
3.3. Creating the Stubs and Skeletons.....	56
3.4. Accessing Remote Objects as a Client.....	56
3.4.1. The Registry and Naming Services.....	59
3.4.2. Remote Method Arguments and Return Values.....	60
3.4.3. Factory Classes.....	61
3.5. Dynamically Loaded Classes.....	61
3.5.1. Configuring Clients and Servers for Remote Class Loading.....	63
3.5.2. Loading Classes from Applets.....	64
3.6. Remote Object Activation.....	65
3.6.1. Persistent Remote References.....	66
3.6.2. Defining an Activatable Remote Object.....	68
3.6.2.1. The Activatable class.....	68
3.6.2.2. Implementing an activatable object.....	70
3.6.3. Registering Activatable Objects.....	70
3.6.3.1. Registering an activatable object without instantiating.....	70
3.6.3.2. Passing data with the MarshalledObject.....	71
3.6.4. Activation Groups.....	73
3.6.4.1. Registering activation groups.....	74
3.6.4.2. Assigning activatable objects to groups.....	75
3.6.5. The Activation Daemon.....	75
3.6.5.1. The daemon's dual personality.....	76
3.7.1. RMI with JNI Versus CORBA.....	76
3.7. RMI and Native Method Calls.....	77
3.8. RMI over IIOP.....	78
3.8.1. Accessing RMI Objects from CORBA.....	78
4.1. The CORBA Architecture.....	81
4.1.1. Interface Definition Language.....	81
4.1.2. Object Request Broker.....	84
4.1.3. The Naming Service.....	85
4.1.4. Inter-ORB Communication.....	85
4.2. Creating CORBA Objects.....	86
4.2.1. An IDL Primer.....	86
4.2.1.1. Modules.....	87
4.2.1.2. Interfaces.....	88
4.2.1.3. Data members and methods.....	89
4.2.1.4. A complete IDL example.....	89
4.2.2. Turning IDL Into Java.....	90
4.2.2.1. A simple server class.....	90
4.2.2.2. The helper class.....	90
4.2.2.3. The holder class.....	91

Table of Contents

Preface

4.2.2.4. The client and server stubs.....	91
4.2.3. Writing the Implementation.....	92
4.3. Putting It in the Public Eye.....	93
4.3.1. Initializing the ORB.....	95
4.3.2. Registering with a Naming Service.....	96
4.3.3. Adding Objects to a Naming Context.....	98
4.4. Finding Remote Objects.....	99
4.4.1. Initial ORB References.....	100
4.4.2. Getting Objects from Other Remote Objects.....	101
4.4.2.1. Using a naming context.....	102
4.4.2.2. Using multiple naming services.....	104
4.4.3. Stringified Object References.....	106
4.5. What If I Don't Know the Interface?.....	106
4.5.1. Dynamic Invocation Interface.....	106
5.1. The Servlet Life Cycle.....	107
5.2. Servlet Basics.....	109
5.2.1. HTTP Servlets.....	111
5.2.2. Forms and Interaction.....	112
5.2.3. POST, HEAD, and Other Requests.....	115
5.2.4. Servlet Responses.....	115
5.2.5. Servlet Requests.....	117
5.2.6. Error Handling.....	118
5.2.6.1. Status codes.....	119
5.2.6.2. Servlet exceptions.....	120
5.2.6.3. A file serving servlet.....	121
5.2.7. Security.....	121
5.8.1. HttpSessionBindingListener.....	122
5.8.2. Session Contexts.....	123
5.3. Servlet Chaining.....	124
5.4. Custom Servlet Initialization.....	124
5.5. Thread Safety.....	125
5.6. Server-Side Includes.....	126
5.7. Cookies.....	127
5.8. Session Tracking.....	130
5.9. Databases and Non-HTML Content.....	132
5.10. The Servlet API 2.1.....	134
5.10.1. Request Dispatching.....	136
5.10.2. Shared Attributes.....	138
5.10.3. Resource Abstraction.....	138
6.1. JNDI Architecture.....	139
6.2. A JNDI Example.....	141
6.3. Introducing the Context.....	141
6.3.1. Using the InitialContext Class.....	142
6.3.2. Other Naming Systems.....	142
6.5.1. The Command Interface.....	144
6.5.2. Loading an Initial Context.....	144
6.5.3. Running the Shell.....	146
6.6.1. How Names Work.....	147
6.6.2. Browsing a Naming System.....	148
6.6.3. Listing the Bindings of a Context.....	148
6.4. Looking Up Objects in a Context.....	149

Table of Contents

Preface

6.5. The NamingShell Application.....	150
6.6. Listing the Children of a Context.....	153
6.7. Creating and Destroying Contexts.....	153
6.8. Binding Objects.....	154
6.9. Accessing Directory Services.....	155
6.9.1. X.500 Directories.....	157
6.9.2. The DirContext Interface.....	158
6.9.3. The Attributes Interface.....	159
6.9.4. The Attribute Interface.....	160
6.10. Modifying Directory Entries.....	162
6.11. Creating Directory Entries.....	163
6.12. Searching a Directory.....	163
6.12.1. Search Criteria.....	164
6.12.2. Search Results.....	164
6.12.3. Search Controls.....	166
6.12.4. A Search Command.....	168
7.2.1. The EJB Client.....	169
7.2.2. The Enterprise JavaBeans Object.....	171
7.2.3. The EJB Container.....	171
7.1. A Note on Evolving Standards.....	172
7.2. EJB Roles.....	172
7.3. Transaction Management.....	173
7.3.1. Making the EJB Server Aware of Database Transactions.....	175
7.3.2. Transaction Isolation Levels.....	176
7.4.1. Home Interface.....	176
7.4.2. Remote Interface.....	177
7.4.3. The Bean Implementation.....	178
7.4. Implementing a Basic EJB Object.....	180
7.5. Implementing Session Beans.....	182
7.5.1. Stateless Versus Stateful Session Beans.....	184
7.5.2. Optional Transaction Support.....	185
7.6. Implementing Entity Beans.....	186
7.6.1. Primary Keys.....	187
7.6.2. Finder Methods.....	188
7.6.3. Entity Bean Implementation.....	188
7.6.3.1. A persistent ProfileBean.....	191
7.6.4. The Entity Context.....	192
7.6.5. Life Cycle of an Entity Bean.....	194
7.6.6. Handles on Entity Beans.....	195
7.6.7. Container-Managed Persistence.....	196
7.6.7.1. Handling complex data structures.....	197
7.7. Deploying an Enterprise JavaBeans Object.....	198
7.7.1. Container-Managed Data Mapping.....	199
7.7.2. Access-Control Deployment Attributes.....	204
7.7.3. Generating the Container Classes and Deployment Descriptor.....	204
7.7.4. Packaging Enterprise JavaBeans.....	205
7.8. Using an Enterprise JavaBeans Object.....	205
7.8.1. Finding Home Interfaces Through JNDI.....	209
7.8.2. Creating/Finding Beans.....	210
7.8.3. Using Client-Side Transactions.....	212
7.9. Changes in EJB 1.1 Specification.....	212

Table of Contents

Preface

7.9.1. XML–Based Deployment Descriptors.....	213
7.9.2. Entity Beans Required.....	214
7.9.3. Home Handles.....	215
7.9.4. Detailed Programming Restrictions for Bean Implementations.....	215
7.9.5. Assorted Other Changes.....	216
8.1. Relational Databases.....	217
8.2. Data Types.....	218
8.3. Schema Manipulation Commands.....	219
8.3.1. CREATE TABLE.....	219
8.3.2. ALTER TABLE.....	219
8.3.3. DROP.....	219
8.4. Data Manipulation Commands.....	219
8.4.1. SELECT.....	221
8.4.1.1. String comparisons.....	221
8.4.1.2. Subqueries and joins.....	223
8.4.1.3. Groups.....	224
8.4.2. INSERT.....	224
8.4.3. UPDATE.....	225
8.4.4. DELETE.....	226
8.5. Functions.....	227
8.5.1. Aggregate Functions.....	227
8.5.2. Value Functions.....	228
8.5.2.1. Date/time functions.....	229
8.5.2.2. String manipulation functions.....	230
8.6. Return Codes.....	231
10.1. IDL Keywords.....	231
10.2. Identifiers.....	232
10.2.1. Mapping Identifiers to Java.....	233
10.3. Comments.....	233
10.3.1. Mapping Comments to Java.....	233
10.4.1. Strings and Characters.....	233
10.4.1.1. Mapping strings and characters to Java.....	234
10.4. Basic Data Types.....	235
10.5. Constants and Literals.....	238
10.5.1. Mapping Constants to Java.....	243
10.5.2. Boolean Literals.....	244
10.5.3. Numeric Literals.....	245
10.5.3.1. Integer literals.....	245
10.5.3.2. Floating–point literals.....	246
10.5.3.3. Fixed–point literals.....	246
10.5.3.4. Mapping numeric literals to Java.....	247
10.5.4. Character Literals.....	247
10.5.5. String Literals.....	248
10.6. Naming Scopes.....	248
10.7. User–Defined Data Types.....	249
10.7.1. Typedefs.....	249
10.7.1.1. Mapping typedefs to Java.....	249
10.7.2. Arrays.....	249
10.7.2.1. Mapping arrays to Java.....	249
10.7.3. Sequences.....	250
10.7.3.1. Mapping sequences to Java.....	250

Table of Contents

Preface

10.7.4. Structs.....	250
10.7.4.1. Mapping structs to Java.....	251
10.7.5. Enumerations.....	252
10.7.5.1. Mapping enumerations to Java.....	253
10.7.6. Unions.....	254
10.7.6.1. Mapping unions to Java.....	254
10.8. Exceptions.....	254
10.8.1. Standard Exceptions.....	255
10.8.2. Mapping Exceptions to Java.....	255
10.9. Module Declarations.....	256
10.9.1. Mapping Modules to Java.....	256
10.10. Interface Declarations.....	256
10.10.1. Attributes.....	257
10.10.2. Methods.....	257
10.10.2.1. Parameters.....	258
10.10.2.2. Exceptions.....	259
10.10.2.3. Context values.....	262
10.10.2.4. Call semantics.....	262
10.10.3. Interface Inheritance.....	263
10.10.3.1. Method and attribute inheritance.....	264
10.10.3.2. Constant, type, and exception inheritance.....	264
10.10.3.3. IDL early binding.....	265
10.10.4. Mapping Interfaces to Java.....	265
10.10.4.1. Helper and holder classes.....	266
10.10.4.2. Attributes.....	267
10.10.4.3. Methods.....	267
11.1. Naming Service.....	268
11.2. Security Service.....	269
11.3. Event Service.....	269
11.4. Persistent Object Service.....	269
11.5. Life Cycle Service.....	270
11.6. Concurrency Control Service.....	270
11.7. Externalization Service.....	271
11.8. Relationship Service.....	271
11.9. Transaction Service.....	272
11.10. Query Service.....	272
11.11. Licensing Service.....	274
11.12. Property Service.....	274
11.13. Time Service.....	275
11.14. Trading Service.....	276
11.15. Collection Service.....	276
1. Finding a Quick–Reference Entry.....	277
2. Reading a Quick–Reference Entry.....	278
2.1. Class Name, Package Name, Availability, and Flags.....	278
2.2. Description.....	279
2.3. Synopsis.....	280
2.3.1. Member availability and flags.....	281
2.3.2. Functional grouping of members.....	282
2.4. Class Hierarchy.....	282
2.5. Cross References.....	283
2.6. A Note About Class Names.....	284

Table of Contents

Preface

Colophon.....	284
Copyright © 2001 O'Reilly & Associates, Inc. All rights reserved.....	286
Logos and Trademarks.....	289
Disclaimer.....	299
1. Finding a Quick-Reference Entry.....	310
2. Reading a Quick-Reference Entry.....	312
2.1. Class Name, Package Name, Availability, and Flags.....	315
2.2. Description.....	329
2.3. Synopsis.....	356
2.3.1. Member availability and flags.....	365
2.3.2. Functional grouping of members.....	370
2.4. Class Hierarchy.....	400
2.5. Cross References.....	422
2.6. A Note About Class Names.....	434
Table of Contents.....	438
Part 1: Introducing the Java Enterprise APIs.....	446
Part 2: Enterprise Reference.....	454
Part 3: API Quick Reference.....	462
Chapter 1. Introduction.....	470
Chapter 2. JDBC.....	474
Chapter 3. Remote Method Invocation.....	529
Chapter 4. Java IDL.....	532
Chapter 5. Java Servlets.....	534
Chapter 6. JNDI.....	543
Chapter 7. Enterprise JavaBeans.....	545
Chapter 8. SQL Reference.....	559
Chapter 9. RMI Tools.....	569
Chapter 10. IDL Reference.....	651
Chapter 11. CORBA Services Reference.....	651
Chapter 12. Java IDL Tools.....	651
Chapter 13. The java.rmi Package.....	652
Chapter 14. The java.rmi.activation Package.....	653
Chapter 15. The java.rmi.dgc Package.....	653

Table of Contents

Chapter 16. The java.rmi.registry Package.....	653
Chapter 17. The java.rmi.server Package.....	656
Chapter 18. The java.sql Package.....	657
Chapter 19. The javax.ejb Package.....	657
Chapter 20. The javax.ejb.deployment Package.....	658
Chapter 21. The javax.jms Package.....	659
Chapter 22. The javax.naming Package.....	659
Chapter 23. The javax.naming.directory Package.....	660
Chapter 24. The javax.naming.spi Package.....	660
Chapter 25. The javax.servlet Package.....	661
Chapter 26. The javax.servlet.http Package.....	661
Chapter 27. The javax.sql Package.....	661
Chapter 28. The javax.transaction Package.....	662
Chapter 29. The javax.transaction.xa Package.....	663
Chapter 30. The org.omg.CORBA Package.....	663
Chapter 31. The org.omg.CORBA.DynAnyPackage Package.....	663
Chapter 32. The org.omg.CORBA.ORBPackage Package.....	666
Chapter 33. The org.omg.CORBA.portable Package.....	667
Chapter 34. The org.omg.CORBA.TypeCodePackage Package.....	667
Chapter 35. The org.omg.CosNaming Package.....	668
Chapter 36. The org.omg.CosNaming. NamingContextPackage Package.....	669
Chapter 37. Class, Method, and Field Index.....	669
How to Use This Quick Reference.....	669
How to Use This Quick Reference.....	669
Part 1. Introducing the Java Enterprise APIs.....	671