
Table of Contents

Foreword vii

Chapter 1 CCIE Certification, Test Preparation, and Using This Book 3

Cisco Certifications	3
Cisco Certification Areas	3
CCIE Certifications	4
CCIE R&S	5
CCIE C&S	5
CCIE Written Exam Objectives	6
CCIE R&S Written Exam Objectives	6
CCIE C&S Written Exam General Knowledge Objectives	10
Test Preparation, Test-Taking Tips, and Using This Book	12

Chapter 2 Networking Concepts Review 15

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz	15
Foundation Topics	19
The OSI Reference Model	19
Physical Layer (OSI Layer 1)	20
Data-Link Layer (OSI Layer 2)	20
Network Layer (OSI Layer 3)	21
Transport Layer (OSI Layer 4)	21
Session Layer (OSI Layer 5)	22
Presentation Layer (OSI Layer 6)	22
Application Layer (OSI Layer 7)	23
Example of Layered Communication	23
Numeric Conversion	24
Hexadecimal Numbers	25
Binary Numbers	28
General Routing Concepts	34
Hierarchical Model for Networks	34
Basic Internetworking Devices	35
Routing Protocol Characteristics	38
References Used	48
Foundation Summary	49

Q & A 52

Scenario 59

Chapter 3 Cisco Equipment Operations 61

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz 61

Foundation Topics 64

Infrastructure 64

Central Processing Unit (CPU) 64

Primary Memory 65

Nonvolatile RAM (NVRAM) 65

Read-Only Memory (ROM) 65

Boot Flash 66

Flash Memory 66

Configuration Register 68

Router Modes 73

ROM Monitor 73

Boot Mode 73

User Exec Mode 73

Privileged Exec Mode 74

Configuration Mode 74

Initial Configuration Dialog 74

Router Operations 77

Password Security 77

TFTP 78

Configuration File Manipulation 78

Password Recovery 80

Accessing Devices 83

Router CLI 84

Debug 87

Switch Commands 89

References Used 92

Foundation Summary 93

Q & A 96

Scenario 101

Chapter 4 Local-Area Networks and LAN Switching 105

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz 105

Foundation Topics 110

LAN Media Review 110

MAC Address Format 110

Ethernet 111

Token Ring 122

Wireless LANs 128

Transparent Bridging (TB) 131

Bridges and STP 132

CRB 137

IRB 138

SRB 139

SRB Operation 139

SRT 144

SR/TLB 144

RSRB 146

DLSw+ 149

LAN Switching Topics 153

VLAN Trunking 153

ISL 154

IEEE 802.1q 155

VLAN Trunk Protocol (VTP) 157

Fast EtherChannel (FEC) 158

CDP 159

LAN Security 161

ATM LANE 164

ATM LANE Components 164

LANE Join and Circuit Establishment Operation 165

SSRP 165

References Used 166

Foundation Summary 167

Media Specifications 167

Process for a Station to Insert into the Token Ring 169

Transparent Bridge Functions 169

Transparent Bridge Port States 169

STP	170
CRB	170
RIF	171
VLAN Trunking	171
FEC	171
CDP	171
LANE	172
Q & A	173
Scenarios	183
Scenario 4-1	183
Scenario 4-2	186

Chapter 5 Wide-Area Networks 191

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz	191
Foundation Topics	196
Physical Layer Access	196
Synchronous Lines	196
SONET and SDH	197
Dynamic Packet Transport (DPT)/Spatial Reuse Protocol (SRP)	198
X.25	200
X.25 VCs	200
X.121 Addressing	200
X.25 Framing	201
Protocol Translation	202
Mapping	202
Frame Relay	203
Frame Relay Encapsulation	204
Committed Information Rate (CIR)	204
Local Management Interface (LMI)	205
Data Link Connection Identifier (DLCI)	205
Frame Relay Inverse Address Resolution Protocol (InARP)	206
Congestion Control	206
Frame Relay Frame Format	207
Frame Relay Traffic Shaping (FRTS)	209

- Frame Relay Compression 211
- Frame Relay map Command 211
- Frame Relay show Commands 212

ISDN 215

- ISDN Architecture 215
- ISDN Interfaces 216
- ISDN Layer-1 Frames 217
- ISDN Layer-2 Protocols 217
- ISDN Configuration 220

ATM Architecture 222

- AAL 223
- ATM Cell Format 224
- ATM Cell Switching 228
- ATM Connections 231
- SSCOP 231
- ATM Traffic Management 232
- PNNI 234
- ATM ES Addresses 236
- Interim Local Management Interface (ILMI) 238
- IISP 239
- Classical IP over ATM (CIA) (RFC 2225) 240
- IP to VC Mapping 242
- Multiprotocol Encapsulation over AAL5 (RFC 2684) 243
- ATM Interface Configuration 244

References Used 246

Foundation Summary 247

ISDN Reference Points 249

SONET Interface Speeds 249

Q & A 253

Scenario 261

Chapter 6 Internet Protocols 265

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz 265

Foundation Topics 268

TCP/IP Protocol Architecture 268

- Internet Protocol 269

IP Addressing	272
IP Address Classes	272
Private Address Space	274
IP Address Subnets	274
Transport Layer	281
TCP	281
UDP	287
TCP/IP Protocols, Services, and Applications	288
ARP	288
BOOTP	290
DHCP	291
Hot Standby Routing Protocol (HSRP)	292
ICMP	294
Telnet	297
FTP	297
TFTP	297
DNS	298
SNMP	298
NAT	299
IPv6	302
IPv6 Address Representation	302
References Used	304
Foundation Summary	305
Q & A	309
Scenario	316
Chapter 7 Static Routing and Distance Vector Routing Protocols	319
“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz	319
Foundation Topics	323
Static Routes	323
Static Route Configuration	323
RIPv1	324
RIPv1 Forwarding Information Base	324
RIPv1 Message Format	325
RIPv1 Timers	326

RIPv1 Configuration	327
RIPv1 Summary	331
RIPv2	331
RIPv2 Forwarding Information Base	332
RIPv2 Message Format	332
RIPv2 Timers	334
RIPv2 Configuration	334
RIPv2 Summary	338
IGRP	339
IGRP Timers	339
IGRP Metrics	340
IGRP Configuration	341
IGRP Summary	344
EIGRP	345
EIGRP Components	346
EIGRP Timers	348
EIGRP Metrics	348
EIGRP Packet Types	350
EIGRP Configuration	351
EIGRP Summary	355
References Used	356
Foundation Summary	357
RIPv1 Summary	357
RIPv2 Summary	357
IGRP Summary	358
EIGRP Summary	358
Q & A	360
Scenario	367

Chapter 8 IP Link-State Routing Protocols 371

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz	371
Foundation Topics	375
OSPF	375
OSPF Concepts and Design	375
OSPF Configuration	385
OSPF Summary	399

IS-IS	400
IS-IS Metrics	400
IS-IS Operation	401
IS-IS Configuration	404
IS-IS Summary	411

References Used	412
-----------------	-----

Foundation Summary	413
--------------------	-----

OSPF Summary	414
--------------	-----

IS-IS Summary	414
---------------	-----

Q & A	416
-------	-----

Scenarios	423
-----------	-----

Scenario 8-1	423
--------------	-----

Scenario 8-2	424
--------------	-----

Chapter 9 Border Gateway Protocol 427

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz	427
--------------------------------	-----

Foundation Topics	430
-------------------	-----

BGP Review	430
------------	-----

BGP Neighbors	430
BGP Forms of Peering Relationships	432
Advertising Networks	435
BGP Administrative Distance	437
BGP Filters	437
BGP Synchronization	440

BGP Attributes, Weight, and the BGP Decision Process	441
--	-----

BGP Path Attributes	441
Weight	446
BGP Decision Process	447

BGP Route Dampening, Peer Groups, Route Reflectors, and Confederations	448
--	-----

Route Dampening	449
BGP Peer Groups	449
Route Reflectors	450
Confederations	453

BGP show Commands	456
References Used	459
Foundation Summary	460
BGP Summary	460
BGP Decision Algorithm	460
Q & A	462
Scenarios	467
Scenario 9-1	467
Scenario 9-2	468
Scenario 9-3	469

Chapter 10 Administrative Distance, Access Lists, Route Manipulation, and IP Multicast 473

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz	473
Foundation Topics	476
Administrative Distance	476
Administrative Distance Configuration	477
IP Access Lists	477
IP Access List Configuration	478
Route Manipulation	482
Route Maps	482
PBR	485
Distribute Lists	486
Redistribution	486
Route Tagging	490
IP Multicast Protocols	491
Multicast Review	491
IGMP	492
Sparse Versus Dense Multicast Routing Protocols	495
Multicast Source and Shared Trees	495
PIM	496
DVMRP	500
References Used	500

Foundation Summary 501

Q & A 503

Scenario 510

Chapter 11 Traffic Management 513

“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz 513

Foundation Topics 516

Queuing Algorithms 516

FIFO 516

PQ 516

CQ 517

WFQ 519

Other QoS and Traffic Management Mechanisms 520

GTS 520

FRTS 521

RSVP 522

Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) 524

CAR 527

IEEE 802.1p 529

Load Balancing 529

WRR 530

RED and WRED 530

DSCP 531

Network-Based Application Recognition (NBAR) 531

PoS and IP Precedence 531

Compression 532

References Used 533

Foundation Summary 535

QoS and Traffic Mechanisms Summary 535

Q & A 537

Scenario 542

Chapter 12	Multiservice Networking, IPX Networking, and Security	545
	“Do I Know This Already?” Quiz	545
	Foundation Topics	548
	Multiservice Networks	548
	Packet Voice	548
	RTP	551
	Codecs	552
	H.323	553
	SIP	554
	Signaling System 7 (SS7)	555
	Tools for Better Bandwidth Utilization in VoIP Networks	556
	Security	556
	AAA	557
	Kerberos	559
	TACACS	559
	RADIUS	560
	TACACS+ and RADIUS Compared	561
	Firewalls	561
	Encryption	566
	Desktop Protocols	567
	Novell IPX	568
	Windows NT	575
	References Used	577
	Foundation Summary	578
	AAA	579
	Q & A	580
	Scenarios	586
	Scenario 12-1	586
	Scenario 12-2	587
Appendix	Answers to Quiz Questions	591
	Chapter 2 Answers to Q & A Section	591
	Chapter 2 Answers to Scenario Section	600
	Chapter 3 Answers to Q & A Section	601

Chapter 3 Answers to Scenario Section	608
Chapter 4 Answers to Q & A Section	610
Chapter 4 Answers to Scenario Section	623
Chapter 5 Answers to Q & A Section	632
Chapter 5 Answers to Scenario Section	643
Chapter 6 Answers to Q & A Section	645
Chapter 6 Answers to Scenario Section	653
Chapter 7 Answers to Q & A Section	656
Chapter 7 Answers to Scenario Section	664
Chapter 8 Answers to Q & A Section	666
Chapter 8 Answers to Scenario Section	674
Chapter 9 Answers to Q & A Section	677
Chapter 9 Answers to Scenario Section	684
Chapter 10 Answers to Q & A Section	688
Chapter 10 Answers to Scenario Section	697
Chapter 11 Answers to Q & A Section	698
Chapter 11 Answers to Scenario Section	704
Chapter 12 Answers to Q & A Section	705
Chapter 12 Answers to Scenario Section	713