

# CONTENTS

PREFACE xi

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xv

## 1 INTRODUCTION AND SURVEY OF THE ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM 1

The Need for Electromagnetics 1  
The Electromagnetic Spectrum 3  
Electrical Length 8  
The Finite Speed of Light 8  
Electronics 9  
Analog and Digital Signals 12  
RF Techniques 12  
Microwave Techniques 16  
Infrared and the Electronic Speed Limit 16  
Visible Light and Beyond 18  
Lasers and Photonics 20  
Summary 21

## 2 FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRIC FIELDS 25

The Electric Force Field 25  
Other Types of Fields 26  
Voltage and Potential Energy 28  
Charges in Metals 30  
The Definition of Resistance 32  
Electrons and Holes 33  
Electrostatic Induction and Capacitance 34  
Insulators (Dielectrics) 38  
Static Electricity and Lightning 39  
The Battery Revisited 45  
Electric Field Examples 47  
Conductivity and Permittivity of Common Materials 47

- 3 FUNDAMENTALS OF MAGNETIC FIELDS 51**
  - Moving Charges: Source of All Magnetic Fields 51
  - Magnetic Dipoles 53
  - Effects of the Magnetic Field 56
  - The Vector Magnetic Potential and Potential Momentum 68
  - Magnetic Materials 69
  - Magnetism and Quantum Physics 73
  
- 4 ELECTRODYNAMICS 75**
  - Changing Magnetic Fields and Lenz's Law 75
  - Faraday's Law 76
  - Inductors 76
  - AC Circuits, Impedance, and Reactance 78
  - Relays, Doorbells, and Phone Ringers 79
  - Moving Magnets and Electric Guitars 80
  - Generators and Microphones 80
  - The Transformer 81
  - Saturation and Hysteresis 82
  - When to Gap Your Cores 82
  - Ferrites: The Friends of RF, High-Speed Digital, and Microwave Engineers 83
  - Maxwell's Equations and the Displacement Current 84
  - Perpetual Motion 86
  - What About D and H? The Constitutive Relations 87
  
- 5 RADIATION 89**
  - Storage Fields versus Radiation Fields 89
  - Electrical Length 91
  - The Field of a Static Charge 94
  - The Field of a Moving Charge 96
  - The Field of an Accelerating Charge 96
  - X-Ray Machines 98
  - The Universal Origin of Radiation 98
  - The Field of an Oscillating Charge 99
  - The Field of a Direct Current 99
  - The Field of an Alternating Current 102
  - Near and Far Field 105
  - The Fraunhofer and Fresnel Zones 107
  - Parting Words 108
  
- 6 RELATIVITY AND QUANTUM PHYSICS 111**
  - Relativity and Maxwell's Equations 111
  - Space and Time Are Relative 115

	Space and Time Become Space-Time	120
	The Cosmic Speed Limit and Proper Velocity	120
	Electric Field and Magnetic Field Become the Electromagnetic Field	124
	The Limits of Maxwell's Equations	125
	Quantum Physics and the Birth of the Photon	126
	The Quantum Vacuum and Virtual Photons	130
	Explanation of the Magnetic Vector Potential	133
	The Future of Electromagnetics	133
	Relativity, Quantum Physics, and Beyond	134
<b>7</b>	<b>THE HIDDEN SCHEMATIC</b>	<b>139</b>
	The Non-Ideal Resistor	139
	The Non-Ideal Capacitor	142
	The Non-Ideal Inductor	143
	Non-Ideal Wires and Transmission Lines	146
	Other Components	149
	Making High-Frequency Measurements of Components	150
	RF Coupling and RF Chokes	150
	Component Selection Guide	151
<b>8</b>	<b>TRANSMISSION LINES</b>	<b>153</b>
	The Circuit Model	153
	Characteristic Impedance	155
	The Waveguide Model	157
	Relationship between the Models	159
	Reflections	159
	Putting It All Together	161
	Digital Signals and the Effects of Rise Time	163
	Analog Signals and the Effects of Frequency	165
	Impedance Transforming Properties	167
	Impedance Matching for Digital Systems	171
	Impedance Matching for RF Systems	172
	Maximum Load Power	173
	Measuring Characteristic Impedance: TDRs	175
	Standing Waves	177
<b>9</b>	<b>WAVEGUIDES AND SHIELDS</b>	<b>181</b>
	Reflection of Radiation at Material Boundaries	182
	The Skin Effect	183
	Shielding in the Far Field	184
	Near Field Shielding of Electric Fields	190
	Why You Should Always Ground a Shield	190

	Near Field Shielding of Magnetic Fields	191
	Waveguides	194
	Resonant Cavities and Schumann Resonance	204
	Fiber Optics	204
	Lasers and Lamps	205
<b>10</b>	<b>CIRCUITS AS GUIDES FOR WAVES AND S-PARAMETERS</b>	<b>209</b>
	Surface Waves	210
	Surface Waves on Wires	213
	Coupled Surface Waves and Transmission Lines	214
	Lumped Element Circuits versus Distributed Circuits	217
	$\lambda/8$ Transmission Lines	218
	S-Parameters: A Technique for All Frequencies	219
	The Vector Network Analyzer	223
<b>11</b>	<b>ANTENNAS: HOW TO MAKE CIRCUITS THAT RADIATE</b>	<b>229</b>
	The Electric Dipole	229
	The Electric Monopole	230
	The Magnetic Dipole	230
	Receiving Antennas and Reciprocity	231
	Radiation Resistance of Dipole Antennas	231
	Feeding Impedance and Antenna Matching	232
	Antenna Pattern versus Electrical Length	236
	Polarization	239
	Effects of Ground on Dipoles	241
	Wire Losses	244
	Scattering by Antennas, Antenna Aperture, and Radar	
	Cross-Section	245
	Directed Antennas and the Yagi-Uda Array	246
	Traveling Wave Antennas	246
	Antennas in Parallel and the Folded Dipole	248
	Multiturn Loop Antennas	249
<b>12</b>	<b>EMC</b>	<b>251</b>
	<i>Part I: Basics</i>	
	Self-Compatibility and Signal Integrity	251
	Frequency Spectrum of Digital Signals	252
	Conducted versus Induced versus Radiated Interference	255
	Crosstalk	257
	<i>Part II: PCB Techniques</i>	
	Circuit Layout	259
	PCB Transmission Lines	260

The Path of Least Impedance	262
The Fundamental Rule of Layout	264
Shielding on PCBs	265
Common Impedance: Ground Rise and Ground Bounce	267
Star Grounds for Low Frequency	269
Distributed Grounds for High Frequency: The 5/5 Rule	269
Tree or Hybrid Grounds	270
Power Supply Decoupling: Problems and Techniques	271
Power Supply Decoupling: The Design Process	278
RF Decoupling	282
Power Plane Ripples	282
90 Degree Turns and Chamfered Corners	282
Layout of Transmission Line Terminations	283
Routing of Signals: Ground Planes, Image Planes, and PCB Stackup	285
3W Rule for Preventing Crosstalk	286
Layout Miscellany	286
Layout Examples	287

*Part III: Cabling*

Ground Loops (Multiple Return Paths)	287
Differential Mode and Common Mode Radiation	290
Cable Shielding	296

**13 LENSES, DISHES, AND ANTENNA ARRAYS 307**

Reflecting Dishes	307
Lenses	311
Imaging	313
Electronic Imaging and Antenna Arrays	316
Optics and Nature	319

**14 DIFFRACTION 321**

Diffraction and Electrical Size	321
Huygens' Principle	323
Babinet's Principle	324
Fraunhofer and Fresnel Diffraction	325
Radio Propagation	326
Continuous Media	327

**15 FREQUENCY DEPENDENCE OF MATERIALS, THERMAL RADIATION, AND NOISE 331**

Frequency Dependence of Materials	331
Heat Radiation	338

x CONTENTS

Circuit Noise 343

Conventional and Microwave Ovens 343

APPENDIX A ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING BOOK  
RECOMMENDATIONS 349

INDEX 353