

Contents at a Glance

<i>Introduction</i>	1
<i>Part I: Basic Concepts</i>	5
Chapter 1: Relational Database Fundamentals	7
Chapter 2: SQL Fundamentals	21
Chapter 3: The Components of SQL	45
<i>Part II: Using SQL to Build Databases</i>	71
Chapter 4: Building and Maintaining a Simple Database Structure	73
Chapter 5: Building a Multitable Relational Database	91
<i>Part III: Retrieving Data</i>	119
Chapter 6: Manipulating Database Data	121
Chapter 7: Specifying Values	139
Chapter 8: Advanced SQL Value Expressions	161
Chapter 9: Zeroing In on the Data You Want	173
Chapter 10: Relational Operators	199
Chapter 11: Delving Deep with Nested Queries	223
Chapter 12: Recursive Queries	241
Chapter 13: Providing Database Security	251
<i>Part IV: Controlling Operations</i>	265
Chapter 14: Protecting Data	267
Chapter 15: Using SQL Within Applications	285
<i>Part V: SQL in the Real World</i>	295
Chapter 16: ODBC and JDBC	297
Chapter 17: SQL:2003 and XML	307
<i>Part VI: Advanced Topics</i>	321
Chapter 18: Cursors	323
Chapter 19: Persistent Stored Modules	333
Chapter 20: Error-Handling	351

<i>Part VII: The Part of Tens</i>	363
Chapter 21: Ten Common Mistakes	365
Chapter 22: Ten Retrieval Tips	369
<i>Part VIII: Appendixes</i>	373
Appendix A: SQL:2003 Reserved Words	375
Appendix B: Glossary	379
<i>Index</i>	387

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
About This Book	1
Who Should Read This Book?	2
How This Book Is Organized	2
Part I: Basic Concepts	2
Part II: Using SQL to Build Databases	2
Part III: Retrieving Data	3
Part IV: Controlling Operations	3
Part V: SQL in the Real World	3
Part VI: Advanced Topics	3
Part VII: The Part of Tens	4
Part VIII: Appendixes	4
Icons Used in This Book	4
Getting Started	4
 Part I: Basic Concepts	 5
 Chapter 1: Relational Database Fundamentals	 7
Keeping Track of Things	7
What Is a Database?	9
Database Size and Complexity	9
What Is a Database Management System?	10
Flat Files	11
Database Models	12
Relational model	13
Why relational is better	13
Components of a relational database	14
Guess who's coming to dinner?	14
Enjoy the view	15
Schemas, domains, and constraints	18
The object model challenges the relational model	19
Object-relational model	20
Database Design Considerations	20
 Chapter 2: SQL Fundamentals	 21
What SQL Is and Isn't	21
A (Very) Little History	23
SQL Commands	24
Reserved Words	25



Data Types	25
Exact numerics	26
Approximate numerics	28
Character strings	30
Booleans	31
Datetimes	31
Intervals	33
ROW types	33
Collection types	34
REF types	35
User-defined types	36
Data type summary	38
Null Values	40
Constraints	40
Using SQL in a Client/Server System	41
The server	41
The client	42
Using SQL on the Internet/Intranet	43
Chapter 3: The Components of SQL	45
Data Definition Language	46
Creating tables	46
A room with a view	48
Collecting tables into schemas	53
Ordering by catalog	54
Getting familiar with DDL commands	55
Data Manipulation Language	56
Value expressions	57
Predicates	60
Logical connectives	61
Set functions	61
Subqueries	63
Data Control Language	63
Transactions	63
Users and privileges	65
Referential integrity constraints can jeopardize your data	67
Delegating responsibility for security	69
Part II: Using SQL to Build Databases	71
Chapter 4: Building and Maintaining a Simple Database Structure	73
Building a Simple Database Using a RAD Tool	74
Deciding what to track	74
Creating the table with Design View	75
Altering the table structure	79

Identifying a primary key	80
Creating an index	82
Deleting a table	84
Building PowerDesign with SQL's DDL	85
Using SQL with Microsoft Access	85
Creating a table	86
Creating an index	87
Altering the table structure	87
Deleting a table	88
Deleting an index	88
Portability Considerations	88
Chapter 5: Building a Multitable Relational Database	91
Designing the Database	91
Step 1: Defining objects	92
Step 2: Identifying tables and columns	92
Step 3: Defining tables	93
Domains, character sets, collations, and translations	97
Getting into your database fast with keys	97
Working with Indexes	100
What's an index, anyway?	100
Why would I want an index?	102
Maintaining an index	102
Maintaining Integrity	103
Entity integrity	103
Domain integrity	104
Referential integrity	105
Potential problem areas	108
Constraints	110
Normalizing the Database	112
First normal form	114
Second normal form	115
Third normal form	116
Domain-key normal form (DK/NF)	117
Abnormal form	118
Part III: Retrieving Data	119
Chapter 6: Manipulating Database Data	121
Retrieving Data	121
Creating Views	123
From tables	124
With a selection condition	125
With a modified attribute	126
Updating Views	127

Adding New Data	127
Adding data one row at a time	128
Adding data only to selected columns	129
Adding a block of rows to a table	130
Updating Existing Data	132
Transferring Data	135
Deleting Obsolete Data	137
Chapter 7: Specifying Values	139
Values	139
Row values	140
Literal values	140
Variables	142
Special variables	144
Column references	144
Value Expressions	145
String value expressions	146
Numeric value expressions	147
Datetime value expressions	147
Interval value expressions	148
Conditional value expressions	148
Functions	149
Summarizing by using set functions	149
Value functions	152
Chapter 8: Advanced SQL Value Expressions	161
CASE Conditional Expressions	161
Using CASE with search conditions	162
Using CASE with values	164
A special CASE — NULLIF	166
Another special CASE — COALESCE	168
CAST Data-Type Conversions	168
Using CAST within SQL	170
Using CAST between SQL and the host language	170
Row Value Expressions	171
Chapter 9: Zeroing In on the Data You Want	173
Modifying Clauses	173
FROM Clauses	175
WHERE Clauses	175
Comparison predicates	177
BETWEEN	177
IN and NOT IN	178
LIKE and NOT LIKE	180
SIMILAR	182
NULL	182
ALL, SOME, ANY	183
EXISTS	186

UNIQUE	186
DISTINCT	187
OVERLAPS	187
MATCH	188
Referential integrity rules	189
Logical Connectives	191
AND	192
OR	192
NOT	193
GROUP BY Clauses	193
HAVING Clauses	195
ORDER BY Clauses	196
Chapter 10: Relational Operators	199
UNION	199
INTERSECT	202
EXCEPT	203
JOINS	204
Basic JOIN	204
Equi-join	206
Cross join	208
Natural join	208
Condition join	209
Column-name join	209
Inner join	210
Outer join	211
Union join	214
ON versus WHERE	221
Chapter 11: Delving Deep with Nested Queries	223
Why Use a Subquery?	224
What Subqueries Do	225
Nested queries that return sets of rows	225
Nested queries that return a single value	229
The ALL, SOME, and ANY quantifiers	231
Nested queries that are an existence test	233
Other correlated subqueries	234
UPDATE, DELETE, and INSERT statements	238
Chapter 12: Recursive Queries	241
What Is Recursion?	241
Houston, we have a problem	243
Failure is not an option	243
What Is a Recursive Query?	244
Where Might I Use a Recursive Query?	244
Querying the hard way	246
Saving time with a recursive query	247
Where Else Might I Use a Recursive Query?	249

Chapter 13: Providing Database Security	251
The SQL Data Control Language	252
User Access Levels	252
The database administrator	252
Database object owners	253
The public	254
Granting Privileges to Users	255
Roles	256
Inserting data	256
Looking at data	257
Modifying table data	257
Deleting obsolete rows from a table	258
Referencing related tables	258
Using domains, character sets, collations, and translations	259
Causing SQL statements to be executed	260
Granting the Power to Grant Privileges	261
Taking Privileges Away	262
Using GRANT and REVOKE Together Saves Time and Effort	263
Part IV: Controlling Operations	265
Chapter 14: Protecting Data	267
Threats to Data Integrity	267
Platform instability	268
Equipment failure	268
Concurrent access	269
Reducing Vulnerability to Data Corruption	271
Using SQL transactions	271
The default transaction	273
Isolation levels	273
The implicit transaction-starting statement	275
SET TRANSACTION	276
COMMIT	277
ROLLBACK	277
Locking database objects	277
Backing up your data	278
Savepoints and subtransactions	279
Constraints within Transactions	280
Chapter 15: Using SQL Within Applications	285
SQL in an Application	286
SQL strengths and weaknesses	286
Procedural language strengths and weaknesses	287
Problems in combining SQL with a procedural language	287

Hooking SQL into Procedural Languages	288
Embedded SQL	288
Module language	291
Object-oriented RAD tools	293

Part V: *SQL in the Real World* 295

Chapter 16: ODBC and JDBC 297

ODBC	297
ODBC interface	298
Components of ODBC	298
ODBC in a Client/Server Environment	299
ODBC and the Internet	300
Server extensions	300
Client extensions	301
ODBC and an Intranet	304
JDBC	304

Chapter 17: SQL:2003 and XML 307

How XML Relates to SQL	307
The XML Data Type	308
When to use the XML type	308
When not to use the XML type	309
Mapping SQL to XML and XML to SQL	309
Mapping character sets	309
Mapping identifiers	309
Mapping data types	310
Mapping tables	311
Handling null values	312
Generating the XML Schema	312
SQL Operators That Produce an XML Result	313
XMLEMENT	313
XMLFOREST	314
XMLGEN	314
XMLCONCAT	315
XMLAGG	316
Mapping Non-Predefined Data Types to XML	316
Domain	316
Distinct UDT	318
Row	318
Array	319
Multiset	320

Part VI: Advanced Topics 321**Chapter 18: Cursors 323**

Declaring a Cursor	324
The query expression	324
The ORDER BY clause	325
The updatability clause	326
Sensitivity	327
Scrollability	328
Opening a Cursor	328
Fetching Data from a Single Row	329
Syntax	330
Orientation of a scrollable cursor	330
Positioned DELETE and UPDATE statements	331
Closing a Cursor	331

Chapter 19: Persistent Stored Modules 333

Compound Statements	333
Atomicity	334
Variables	336
Cursors	336
Conditions	336
Handling conditions	338
Conditions that aren't handled	340
Assignment	340
Flow of Control Statements	341
IF...THEN...ELSE...END IF	341
CASE...END CASE	342
LOOP...ENDLOOP	343
LEAVE	343
WHILE...DO...END WHILE	344
REPEAT...UNTIL...END REPEAT	344
FOR...DO...END FOR	345
ITERATE	345
Stored Procedures	346
Stored Functions	347
Privileges	348
Stored Modules	348

Chapter 20: Error-Handling 351

SQLSTATE	351
WHENEVER Clause	353
Diagnostics Areas	354
The diagnostics header area	354
The diagnostics detail area	356

Constraint violation example	358
Adding constraints to an existing table	359
Interpreting the information returned by SQLSTATE	359
Handling Exceptions	360
Part VII: The Part of Tens	363
Chapter 21: Ten Common Mistakes	365
Assuming That Your Clients Know What They Need	365
Ignoring Project Scope	366
Considering Only Technical Factors	366
Not Asking for Client Feedback	366
Always Using Your Favorite Development Environment	367
Using Your Favorite System Architecture Exclusively	367
Designing Database Tables in Isolation	367
Neglecting Design Reviews	368
Skipping Beta Testing	368
Not Documenting	368
Chapter 22: Ten Retrieval Tips	369
Verify the Database Structure	369
Try Queries on a Test Database	370
Double-Check Queries with JOINs	370
Triple-Check Queries with Subselects	370
Summarize Data with GROUP BY	370
Watch GROUP BY Clause Restrictions	371
Use Parentheses with AND, OR, and NOT	371
Control Retrieval Privileges	371
Back Up Your Databases Regularly	372
Handle Error Conditions Gracefully	372
Part VIII: Appendixes	373
Appendix A: SQL2003 Reserved Words	375
Appendix B: Glossary	379
Index.....	387