Contents

Figures xv

1

Deploying the Application with ClickOnce Creating an Updated Application Version Publishing the Update 24 Applying the Update from the Client 25 HelloWorld Wrap Up 26 Software Requirements for ClickOnce Client Requirements 27 Server Requirements 27 What to Deploy (and What Not to Deploy) with ClickOnce ClickOnce Versus Other Deployment Technologies Smart Client Architecture Overview Where Are We? Initial Deployment with ClickOnce Publishing an Application with Visual Studio 2005 38 ClickOnce Publishing Options 38 Deployment Protocols or Media Publishing Location 40 Installation URL 42 Install Mode 43 *Update Policy* 45 Publish Version 46 Publish Options Security Settings 49 Publisher Certificate 49 Visual Studio Publishing Step by Step *Designing the Application* Publishing the Application via HTTP from Visual Studio 53 Publishing the Application to CD 55 Publishing Location Folder Structure 57 Manifest Generation and Signing 59 Deployment Manifest *Application Manifest* Setup.exe File 63 Publish.htm Test Page 63

ClickOnce Application Initial Deployment Step by Step 64 *Installation Prerequisites* 65 Launching the Application 67 Manifest Validation 70 *Install and Runtime Security* 71 User Cache 72 Start Menu Item 74 Add or Remove Programs 75 Moving an Application to Production Moving a Published Application into Production with Visual Studio 76 Moving an Application into Production with Mage 77 Where Are We? **Automatic Application Updates** Automatic Update Walkthrough Publishing an Update 84 *Updating the Application on the Client* 86 Manually Publishing the Update with Mage ClickOnce Update Options 91 Install Mode and Updates 93 Checking for Updates 94 Checking for Updates Before the Application Launches Checking for Updates after the Application Launches Scheduled Update Checking 96 Setting Minimum Required Version Specifying an Update Location 98 Behind the Scenes on the Deployment Server Behind the Scenes of an Update on the Client Machine 100 File Validation 102 Transactions 103 Client Cache Scavenging 103 Removing or Restoring Applications on the Client Restoring an Application Version from the Deployment Server

Republishing a Previous Version

Where Are We? 106

4 On-Demand Updates 107

When Do On-Demand Updates Make Sense? 108

Introducing the ClickOnce API 109

Adding Synchronous On-Demand Updates 110

Performing Updates Asynchronously 114

Using the BackgroundWorker Component for Asynchronous Updates 116 Asynchronous Updates Through the ApplicationDeployment API 120

Update Progress Notifications 122

Combining On-Demand Updates with Automatic Updates 123

Checking Detailed Update Information 125

Gathering Information about the Current Deployment 126

Where Are We? 128

5 Application and Data File Management 131

Application Executable Deployment 132

Adding Application Files in Visual Studio 134

Configuring ClickOnce Application Files 135

Embedding Files in the Assembly 138

Localizing Your ClickOnce Deployment 141

Publishing for a Single Target Language 143

Publishing for Multiple Target Cultures 145

Publishing for On-Demand Download of Other Cultures 146

Programmatic Download of Application Files 147

Deploying Extensible Plug-In Applications with ClickOnce 151

Managing Application Files with Mage 157

Managing Data Files Through Visual Studio 160

Dealing with Data Files on the Client 161

Data File Update Process 164

Deploying a Client Database with Your Application 167

Migrating SQL Compact Edition Database Files 168

Where Are We? 174

6 ClickOnce Security 177

ClickOnce Security Overview 177

ClickOnce Deployment-Time Protections 178

ClickOnce Runtime Protections 179

ClickOnce Size Limitations for Online-Only Applications 186
ClickOnce Tamper Protections 186
Internet Explorer Security Settings Affecting ClickOnce 188
Configuring ClickOnce Security Permissions 189
Configuring ClickOnce Security Permissions with Visual Studio 190
Calculating Permissions with Visual Studio 194
Configuring ClickOnce Security Permissions with Mage 195
Understanding and Managing Publisher Certificates 197
Generating or Configuring a Publisher Certificate with Visual Studio 2005 200
Installing a Certificate in a Store with Visual Studio 2005 203
Command Line Certificate Tools 207
Signing Application Updates 208
User Prompting 210
Low-Risk Install 211
Medium-Risk Install 212
High-Risk Install 213
User Prompting for Online-Only Applications 214
Trusted Applications' User Security Policies 215
Trusted Publishers' Permission Elevation 216
Adding Restricted Code Sections 219
Securing the Application Based on User Roles 221
Securing Access to ClickOnce Application Files on the Server 222
Where Are We? 223
Prerequisite Deployment with the Bootstrapper 225
Bootstrapper Features 226
Flexible Launch Capabilities 227
Prerequisite Download Options 227
Minimal Dependencies 228
Installer Requirements Detection 228
Reboot Management 228
License Presentation 228
Bootstrapper and ClickOnce Sample Deployment 229
Adding Items to the Bootstrapper 234
Creating a Shared Assembly Project 235
Creating a Windows Installer Package 237

7

Creating the Bootstrapper Manifests 239
Deploying the Shared Assembly with the Bootstrapper 242
Generating Bootstrapper Manifests 245
Where Are We? 248

8 Advanced ClickOnce Topics 249

Using URL Query String Parameters 249

Enabling URL Parameters 251

Using URL Parameters 253

Executing Custom Install/Initialization Code 255 Debugging ClickOnce Applications 256

Debug in Zone 256

Attaching the Debugger to a ClickOnce Application 257
Using Debugger.Break to Debug ClickOnce Startup Code 260

Deploying Unmanaged Applications with ClickOnce 261 Reg-Free COM 264

Deploying ClickOnce Applications with Firefox 266
Launching a ClickOnce Application Programmatically 267
Pushing ClickOnce Installations to the Client Machine 268
Web Server ClickOnce Configuration 272
MSBuild ClickOnce Publishing 273
Where Are We? 274

A ClickOnce Deployment of WPF Applications 277

WPF Anatomy 101 278

ClickOnce Deployment of WPF Applications 280

Sample Web Browser Application Walkthrough 281

Creating the Application 281

Publishing the Application 283

Where Are We? 284

Index 287