# CONTENTS

preface vii introduction viii

# PART 1: General Issues

### 1 Clinical Professions 2

The Professional Schools: Problems or Panaceas? 3 John R. Lutzker, Esteban L. Olmedo, and Connell F. Persico

1

Research Training for Clinical Psychologists: Point-counterpoint 6 Julian Meltzoff

#### 2 Relationship Between the Scientist and the Practitioner 11

On the Relation of Clinical Research to Clinical Practice: Current Issues, New Directions 12 David H. Barlow

Utilization of Psychotherapy Research by Practicing Psychotherapists 18 Cheryl Morrow-Bradley and Robert Elliott

Role of the Practitioner in Applying Science to Practice 29 Beeman N. Phillips

# PART 2: Current Professional Issues 37

## 3 Malpractice and Professional Liability 38

Professional Liability: Issues for Behavior Therapists in the 1980s and 1990s 39 Virginia A. Roswell

Malpractice Liability in Psychotherapy: Client and Practitioner Perspectives 51 William W. Deardorff, Herbert J. Gross, and William R. Hupprich

Impact of Malpractice Litigation on Professional Psychology: Survey of Practitioners 57 Jeffrey R. Wilbert and Solomon M. Fulero

## 4 Prescription Privileges 62

Prescription Privileges: Psychology's Next Frontier? 63 Patrick H. DeLeon, Ronald E. Fox, and Stanley R. Graham

The Right to Prescribe Medication: Considerations for Professional Psychology 73

#### John Brentar and John R. McNamara

Prescription Privileges for Psychologists: The Case Against 82 Garland Y. DeNelsky

Psychologists' Attitudes toward Prescription Privileges 89 Neil A. Massoth, Robert E. McGrath, Catherine Bianchi, and Jeffrey Singer

# PART 3: Ethical Issues 93

#### 5 Competence 94

Defining the Boundaries of Professional Competence: Managing Subtle Cases of Clinical Incompetence 94 James C. Overholser and Mark A. Fine

#### 6 Confidentiality and Duty to Warn 104

Tarasoff: 10 Years Later 105 Solomon M. Fulero

Tarasoff and the Researcher: Does the Duty to Protect Apply in the Research Setting? 109 Paul S. Appelbaum and Alan Rosenbaum

Tarasoff in the Therapeutic Setting 119 Judith Treadway

Confidentiality and the New Duty to Protect: The Therapist's Dilemma 121 Robert Weinstock

Maintaining and Waiving Confidentiality 124 Kenneth S. Pope and Melba J. T. Vasquez

#### 7 Reporting Child Abuse 130

Effects of Statutes Requiring Psychiatrists to Report Suspected Sexual Abuse of Children 131 Fred S. Berlin, H. Martin Malin, and Sharon Dean

Factors Influencing the Reporting of Father-Child Sexual Abuse: Study of Licensed Practicing Psychologists 136 Seth C. Kalichman, Mary E. Craig, and Diane R. Follingstad

Professional Psychologists' Decisions to Report Suspected Child Abuse: Clinician and Situation Influences 142 Seth C. Kalichman and Mary E. Craig

Reporting Child Abuse: The Ethical Obligation to Inform Parents 148 Robert J. Racusin and J. Kirk Felsman

#### 8 Sexual Contact Between Psychotherapists and Clients 153

If Sex Enters into the Psychotherapy Relationship 154 Committee on Women in Psychology: American Psychological Association

Accusation of Sexual Misconduct: Assisting in the Complaint Process 159

Michael C. Gottlieb

Sexual Intimacies with Clients after Termination: Should a Prohibition be Explicit? 166 Melba J. T. Vasquez

Psychotherapist-Patient Sexual Contact after Termination of Treatment: An Analysis and a Proposal 174 Paul S. Appelbaum and Linda Jorgenson

## 9 Professional Relationships 183

Dangerous Liaisons: Sexual Intimacies in Supervision 183 Patricia A. Bartell and Linda J. Rubin

#### 10 Informed Consent 194

Therapists' Attitudes toward Psychotherapy Informed Consent with Adolescents 195 David G. Beeman and Norman A. Scott

Parents' and Clinicians' Attitudes Toward the Risks and Benefits of Child Psychotherapy: A Study of Informed-Consent Content 201 Joseph A. Jensen, J. Regis McNamara, and Kathryn E. Gustafson

#### 11 Application of Ethical Principles 212

Personal and Professional Characteristics as Factors in Psychologists' Ethical Decision Making 213 Leonard J. Haas, John L. Malouf, and Neal H. Mayerson

Willingness to Apply Understood Ethical Practices 221 Margaret A. Wilkins, John M. McGuire, David W. Abbott, and Burton I. Blau

Clinical Ethical Decision Making: An Investigation of the Rationales Used to Justify Doing Less Than One Believes One Should 227

Todd S. Smith, John M. McGuire, David W. Abbott, and Burton I. Blau

# PART 4: Clinical Practice Issues 233

## 12 Therapeutic Issue I: Involuntary Treatment and Involuntary Medication 234

Involuntarily Committed Patients' Constitutional Right to Refuse Treatment: A Challenge to Psychology 235 Michael D. White and Cynthia A. White

Involuntary Medication and the Case of Joyce Brown 243 Francine Cournos

Outcome of Involuntary Medication in a State Hospital System 248 Francine Cournos, Karen McKinnon, and Barbara Stanley

Comments on Cournos et al.: Effects of Involuntary Medication 254 Daniel D. Storch Comments of Courses et al. Effects of Involuntary Medication 255 Harold I. Schwartz

Reply to Storch: Effects of Involuntary Medication 256 Francine Courses Medication, and Barbara Stanley

#### 13 Therapeutic Issue II: Right to Treatment 257

Ethical and Clinical Considerations in Selecting Patients Who Will Receive Clozapine 258 Anthony L. Pelonero and Richard L. Elliott

Ethical Issues in Selecting Patients for Treatment with Clozapine: A Commentary 260 Burr Eichelman and Anne Hartwig

#### 14 Working with Special Populations 1: Suicide 263

The Case against Suicide Prevention264Thomas A. Szasz264Comment on Szasz's View of Suicide Prevention271Cooper B. Holmes271

The Case against Preventing Suicide Prevention: Comments on Szasz 272 David B. Mather

Abandon the Suicidal? A Reply to Szasz 274 George A. Clum

Response to Clum 276 Thomas A. Szasz

# 15 Working with Special Populations II: AIDS Patients 279

Cognitive Therapy with the HIV Seropositive Patient 280 Karen B. Schmaling and Jeannie D. DiClementi

Patient Disclosure of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Status to Parents: Clinical Considerations 285 Lawrence H. Gard

Stigmatization of AIDS Patients by Mental Health Professionals 290 Isaiah Crawford, Gary Humfleet, Sheila C. Ribordy, Fung Chu Ho, and Veda L. Vickers

AIDS: Ethical Implications for Psychological Intervention 295 Constance F. Morrison Warning Third Parties at Risk of AIDS: APA's Policy is a Barrier to Treatment 302 Samuel Perry Warning Third Parties at Risk of AIDS: APA's Policy is a Reasonable Approach 306 Howard Zonana

# 16 Working with Special Populations III: Lesbians and Gay Men 309

Issues in Psychotherapy with Lesbians and Gay Men: A Survey of Psychologists 310 Linda Garnets, Kristin A. Hancock, Susan D. Cochran, Jacqueline Goodchilds, and Letitia Anne Peplau

Ethical Principles in the Counseling of Gay and Lesbian Adolescents: Issues of Autonomy, Competence, and Confidentiality 320 Michael R. Sobocinski

Appendix: Ethical Principles of Psychologists 329 Index 341