

Contents

- ⚠ Grammar explanation
T Recording on optional cassette

Unit 1

The tense system

- 1 Identifying tenses 5
2 Correcting mistakes 6
3 Choosing the right tense T 6

Passives

- 4 Active or passive? 7
5 At home on a train 7

Auxiliary verbs

- 6 *have, be, or do?* 8

have and have got ⚠

- 7 Forms of *have* and *have got* T 9

Vocabulary

- 8 Rooms and their contents 10
9 *house* and *home* idioms T 10

Phrasal verbs

- 10 Literal and idiomatic meanings ⚠ 11

Pronunciation

- 11 Vowel sounds and spelling ⚠ T 12

Unit 2

Present Perfect

- 1 Present Perfect simple or continuous? 13
2 Present Perfect and Past Simple T 14

Simple or continuous verb forms?

- 3 The world's highest dustman T 14

Passive

- 4 Present Perfect passive 15
5 *have something done* ⚠ 16

Vocabulary

- 6 Transport 17

Prepositions

- 7 Prepositions of movement 18

Pronunciation

- 8 Word stress T 18

Unit 3

Irregular verbs

- 1 Past Simple and Past Perfect 19

Past Simple, Past Continuous, and Past Perfect

- 2 Past Simple or Past Continuous? 20
3 Past Simple or Past Perfect? 20
4 Time expressions 21
5 *Puss in Boots* T 22

Past passives

- 6 Active to passive 23
7 Revision of active and passive 24

Vocabulary

- 8 The world of literature 25
9 Words commonly confused 25

Phrasal verbs

- 10 Type 1 ⚠
no object – *cheer up* 26

Pronunciation

- 11 Diphthongs ⚠ T 27
Poem – *Sounds and letters don't agree!* 27

Unit 4

Countable and uncountable nouns

- 1 Countable or uncountable? 28

Expressing quantity

- 2 *some* or *any*? 28
3 *much* or *many*? 28
4 The canteen T 29
5 *very little, a little, very few, a few, fewer, less* 30
6 From riches to rags 30

Compounds with *some, any, no, every*

- 7 *something, anybody, everyone, nowhere ...* ⚠ 31

all and every ⚠

- 8 *all* or *every*? 32

Vocabulary

- 9 A piece of cake! 33

Prepositions

- 10 Prepositions and nouns T 33

Pronunciation

- 11 Sentence stress T 34
12 Phonetics – fruit or vegetable? T 34

Unit 5

Future forms

- 1 Question tags 35
- 2 *will* or *going to*? T 35
- 3 *What does John say?* 36
- 4 Future Continuous or Future Perfect? 36
- 5 A Hollywood interview T 37
- 6 Correcting mistakes 38

Conjunctions in time clauses

- 7 Future time clauses ⚠ 38

Vocabulary

- 8 Health 39
- 9 Hot Verbs *be* and *have* 40

Phrasal verbs

- 10 Types 2 and 3 ⚠
+ object – *take off your coat*
– *look after your sister* 41

Pronunciation

- 11 Sounds and spelling T 41

Unit 6

Defining and non-defining relative clauses

- 1 General knowledge quiz 42
- 2 Defining or non-defining? T 43
- 3 Punctuation and omitting the pronoun 43
- 4 All relative pronouns 44
- 5 Prepositions in relative clauses 44

Participles

- 6 Participles as adjectives
– *a tiring journey* 45
- 7 Participle clauses
– *a man, tired after a day's work* 45

Infinitive clauses

- 8 *I didn't know what to do* 46

Revision of relatives, participles, and infinitives

- 9 Boy breaks into MI5 computer system T 46

Nouns in groups (1)

- 10 *a three-mile walk* ⚠ 47

Vocabulary

- 11 People, places, and things 47
- 12 Similar words, different meaning 47

Prepositions

- 13 Adjective + preposition 48

Pronunciation

- 14 Silent consonants T 48

Unit 7

Verb patterns

- 1 Basic verb patterns 49
- 2 Using a dictionary 49
- 3 More complex verb patterns 50
- 4 *-ing* or infinitive? 51

Verb patterns with other parts of speech

- 5 Adjectives, nouns, and prepositions 51

Infinitives

- 6 Forms of the infinitive 52
- 7 *I don't want to* T 52

Revision of infinitives and *-ing* forms

- 8 The house that Jack built 53

see someone do/doing

- 9 Verbs of perception ⚠ 54

Vocabulary

- 10 Compound nouns 54

Phrasal verbs

- 11 Type 4 ⚠
– *get on with your parents* 55

Pronunciation

- 12 Weak and strong forms ⚠ T 56

Unit 8

Modal verbs of probability

- 1 How certain? T 57
- 2 Present probability T 57
- 3 Past probability 58
- 4 Deductions about the present and past T 59

Revision of all modals

- 5 Meaning check 59
- 6 Which modal fits? 60
- 7 Obligation and permission 60
- 8 Present to past 61
- 9 Positive to negative 61

need

- 10 *need* and *needn't have* ⚠ 62

Vocabulary

- 11 Words that go together
rent a flat 62
- 12 A word puzzle 63

Prepositions

- 13 Verb + preposition 64

Pronunciation

- 14 Consonant clusters and connected speech T 64

Unit 9

Negatives

- 1 Negative auxiliaries 65
- 2 *no, not, -n't* or *none*? 65
- 3 Making sentences mean the opposite 66
- 4 *I don't think you're right* ⚠ 66

Questions

- 5 Buzz Aldrin, the man on the moon T 67
- 6 Dialogues and question formation T 68
- 7 Questions and prepositions 68
- 8 *How ... ?* and *What ... like?* T 69
- 9 Negative questions 69

Vocabulary

- 10 Antonyms and synonyms 70
- 11 Hot Verbs *keep* and *lose* 70

Phrasal verbs

- 12 Phrasal verbs and nouns that go together 71

Pronunciation

- 13 Intonation in question tags ⚠ T 72

Unit 10

Present and past habit

- 1 Tina's diary T 73
- 2 Present habit T 74
- 3 Past habit with *used to* and *would* 74
- 4 Criticizing other people 75
- 5 Henry's £4.5 million secret 76

get and *become* in changes of state ⚠

- 6 *get, become, or be?* 77

Vocabulary

- 7 Money 78

Prepositions

- 8 Verb + object + preposition 79

Pronunciation

- 9 Rhymes and limericks T 79

Unit 11

Real time or unreal time?

- 1 Real or hypothetical past? T 80

Wishes and regrets

- 2 Present and past wishes 81
- 3 Expressions of regret 81

Third conditional

- 4 Making excuses 82
- 5 May's disastrous day T 82

All conditionals

- 6 Revision of all conditionals 84

Ways of introducing conditionals ⚠

- 7 Words other than *if* 84

Revision of fact and non-fact

- 8 Poor rich Mr Briggs 85

Vocabulary

- 9 Physical appearance or personality? 86

Phrasal verbs

- 10 Nouns from phrasal verbs ⚠
– *make-up* 87

Pronunciation

- 11 Ways of pronouncing *-ea-* T 87

Unit 12

Noun phrases

- 1 Adding information before and after a noun 88
- 2 Articles T 89
- 3 Determiners 90
- 4 Demonstratives 90

Adding emphasis

- 5 Emphatic structures 91
- 6 Emphasis in speaking T 91
- 7 Word order 92
- 8 The passive voice 92

Nouns in groups ⚠

- 9 Combining nouns
– *sunrise my wife's sister*
the end of the garden 93

Vocabulary

- 10 Hot Verbs *set* and *break* 94

Prepositions

- 11 Noun + prepositions 94

Pronunciation

- 12 Nouns and verbs T
– *advice advise* 95

Key

96

Phonetic symbols

Inside back cover