Contents

Pı	Preface for the English edition by V.I. Arnold ix					
Preface						
Introduction						
1	Gro	ups	9			
	1.1	Examples	9			
	1.2	Groups of transformations	13			
	1.3	Groups	14			
	1.4	Cyclic groups	18			
	1.5	Isomorphisms	19			
	1.6	Subgroups	21			
	1.7	Direct product	23			
	1.8	Cosets. Lagrange's theorem	24			
	1.9	Internal automorphisms	26			
	1.10	Normal subgroups	28			
	1.11	Quotient groups	29			
	1.12	Commutant	31			
	1.13	Homomorphisms	33			
	1.14	Soluble groups	38			
	1.15	Permutations	40			
2	The	complex numbers	45			
	2.1	Fields and polynomials	46			
	2.2	The field of complex numbers	51			
	2.3	Uniqueness of the field of complex				
		numbers	55			
	2.4	Geometrical descriptions of the	-			
		complex numbers	58			

	2.5	The trigonometric form of the complex numbers 60
	2.6	Continuity
	2.7	Continuous curves
	2.8	Images of curves: the basic theorem
		of the algebra of complex numbers 71
	2.9	The Riemann surface of the function $w = \sqrt{z}$
	2.10	The Riemann surfaces of more
		complicated functions
	2.11	Functions representable by radicals 90
	2.12	Monodromy groups of multi-valued
		functions
	2.13	Monodromy groups of functions
		representable by radicals
	2.14	The Abel theorem
•		
3	Hin	ts, Solutions, and Answers
	3.1	Problems of Chapter 1
	3.2	Problems of Chapter 2
	Drav	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209
A	Drav Drav	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209
A	ppen bv e	dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations
A	Drav ppeno by e A.1	Vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 explicit formulae 221 Explicit solvability of equations 222
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 lix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 explicit formulae 222 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 explicit formulae 221 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4	Vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 explicit formulae 222 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228 Topological obstructions for 228
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 lix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 explicit formulae 221 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228 Topological obstructions for 228 the representation of functions 228
Aj	Drav ppene by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 explicit formulae 221 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228 Topological obstructions for 228 the representation of functions 230
A	Drav ppena by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 explicit formulae 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228 Topological obstructions for 228 the representation of functions 230 S-functions 231
A]	Drav ppeno by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 explicit formulae 222 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228 Topological obstructions for 230 S-functions 231 Monodromy group 232
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 Explicit formulae 221 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228 Topological obstructions for 220 the representation of functions 230 S-functions 231 Monodromy group 232 Obstructions for the representability
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi)209dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equationsexplicit formulae221Explicit solvability of equations222Liouville's theory224Picard–Vessiot's theory228Topological obstructions for228the representation of functions230S-functions231Monodromy group232Obstructions for the representability232
A	Drav ppeno by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7 A.8	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi)209 lix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 Explicit formulae 222Liouville's theory224Picard–Vessiot's theory224Picard–Vessiot's theory228Topological obstructions for the representation of functions by quadratures230S-functions231Monodromy group232Obstructions for the representability of functions by quadratures233Solvability of algebraic equations234
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7 A.8 A.9	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 Explicit formulae 221 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228 Topological obstructions for 228 the representation of functions 230 S-functions 231 Monodromy group 232 Obstructions for the representability 233 Solvability of algebraic equations 234 The monodromy pair 235
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7 A.8 A.9 A.10	vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi) 209 dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations 221 Explicit formulae 221 Explicit solvability of equations 222 Liouville's theory 224 Picard–Vessiot's theory 228 Topological obstructions for 228 the representation of functions 230 S-functions 231 Monodromy group 232 Obstructions for the representability 232 Obstructions for the representability 233 Solvability of algebraic equations 234 The monodromy pair 235 Mapping of the semi-plane to a 230
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7 A.8 A.9 A.10	Vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi)209dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations221Explicit formulae221Explicit solvability of equations222Liouville's theory224Picard–Vessiot's theory224Picard–Vessiot's theory228Topological obstructions for220the representation of functions230S-functions231Monodromy group232Obstructions for the representability232Obstructions for the representability233Solvability of algebraic equations234The monodromy pair235Mapping of the semi-plane to a237polygon bounded by arcs of circles237
A]	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7 A.8 A.9 A.10	Vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi)209dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations221Explicit formulae221Explicit solvability of equations222Liouville's theory224Picard–Vessiot's theory228Topological obstructions for220the representation of functions230S-functions231Monodromy group232Obstructions for the representability232Obstructions for the representability233Solvability of algebraic equations234The monodromy pair235Mapping of the semi-plane to a237A.10.1 Application of the symmetry principle237
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7 A.8 A.9 A.10	Vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi)209dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations221Explicit formulae221Explicit solvability of equations222Liouville's theory224Picard–Vessiot's theory228Topological obstructions for228the representation of functions230S-functions231Monodromy group232Obstructions for the representability232of functions by quadratures233Solvability of algebraic equations234The monodromy pair235Mapping of the semi-plane to a237A.10.1 Application of the symmetry principle237A.10.2 Almost soluble groups of homographic209
A	Drav ppend by e A.1 A.2 A.3 A.4 A.5 A.6 A.7 A.8 A.9 A.10	Vings of Riemann surfaces (F. Aicardi)209dix by A. Khovanskii: Solvability of equations221Explicit formulae221Explicit solvability of equations222Liouville's theory224Picard–Vessiot's theory228Topological obstructions for228the representation of functions230S-functions231Monodromy group232Obstructions for the representability232Obstructions for the representability233Solvability of algebraic equations234The monodromy pair235Mapping of the semi-plane to a237A.10.1 Application of the symmetry principle237A.10.2 Almost soluble groups of homographic238and conformal mappings238

A.10.3 The integrable case	2
A.11 Topological obstructions for the	
solvability of differential equations	4
A.11.1 The monodromy group of a linear	
differential equation and its relation	
with the Galois group	4
A.11.2 Systems of differential equations of Fuchs'	
type with small coefficients	6
A.12 Algebraic functions of several	
variables	7
A.13 Functions of several complex variables	
representable by quadratures and	
generalized quadratures	0
A.14 SC-germs	2
A.15 Topological obstructions for the	
representability by quadratures	
of functions of several variables	6
A.16 Topological obstruction for the	
solvability of the holonomic systems	
of linear differential equations	7
A.16.1 The monodromy group of a holonomic	
system of linear differential equations 25	7
A.16.2 Holonomic systems of equations of linear	
differential equations with small coefficients 25	8
Bibliography	1
Appendix by V.I. Arnold26	5

Index

267