

CONTENTS

Preface	xiii
1. The Physics of Electricity	1
1.1 Basic Quantities	1
1.1.1 Introduction	1
1.1.2 Charge	2
1.1.3 Potential or Voltage	3
1.1.4 Ground	5
1.1.5 Conductivity	5
1.1.6 Current	6
1.2 Ohm's law	8
1.2.1 Resistance	9
1.2.2 Conductance	10
1.2.3 Insulation	11
1.3 Circuit Fundamentals	11
1.3.1 Static Charge	11
1.3.2 Electric Circuits	12
1.3.3 Voltage Drop	13
1.3.4 Electric Shock	13
1.4 Resistive Heating	14
1.4.1 Calculating Resistive Heating	15
1.4.2 Transmission Voltage and Resistive Losses	17
1.5 Electric and Magnetic Fields	18
1.5.1 The Field as a Concept	18
1.5.2 Electric Fields	19
1.5.3 Magnetic Fields	21
1.5.4 Electromagnetic Induction	24
1.5.5 Electromagnetic Fields and Health Effects	25
1.5.6 Electromagnetic Radiation	26
2. Basic Circuit Analysis	30
2.1 Modeling Circuits	30

2.2	Series and Parallel Circuits	31
2.2.1	Resistance in Series	32
2.2.2	Resistance in Parallel	33
2.2.3	Network Reduction	35
2.2.4	Practical Aspects	36
2.3	Kirchhoff's Laws	37
2.3.1	Kirchhoff's Voltage Law	38
2.3.2	Kirchhoff's Current Law	39
2.3.3	Application to Simple Circuits	40
2.3.4	The Superposition Principle	41
2.4	Magnetic Circuits	44
3.	AC Power	49
3.1	Alternating Current and Voltage	49
3.1.1	Historical Notes	49
3.1.2	Mathematical Description	50
3.1.3	The rms Value	53
3.2	Reactance	55
3.2.1	Inductance	55
3.2.2	Capacitance	58
3.2.3	Impedance	64
3.2.4	Admittance	64
3.3	Power	66
3.3.1	Definition of Electric Power	66
3.3.2	Complex Power	68
3.3.3	The Significance of Reactive Power	73
3.4	Phasor Notation	75
3.4.1	Phasors as Graphics	75
3.4.2	Phasors as Exponentials	78
3.4.3	Operations with Phasors	80
4.	Generators	85
4.1	The Simple Generator	86
4.2	The Synchronous Generator	92
4.2.1	Basic Components and Functioning	92
4.2.2	Other Design Aspects	97
4.3	Operational Control of Synchronous Generators	100
4.3.1	Single Generator: Real Power	100
4.3.2	Single Generator: Reactive Power	101
4.3.3	Multiple Generators: Real Power	107
4.3.4	Multiple Generators: Reactive Power	112

4.4	Operating Limits	115
4.5	The Induction Generator	118
4.5.1	General Characteristics	118
4.5.2	Electromagnetic Characteristics	120
4.6	Inverters	123
5.	Loads	127
5.1	Resistive Loads	128
5.2	Motors	131
5.3	Electronic Devices	134
5.4	Load from the System Perspective	136
5.4.1	Coincident and Noncoincident Demand	137
5.4.2	Load Profiles and Load Duration Curve	138
5.5	Single- and Multiphase Connections	140
6.	Transmission and Distribution	144
6.1	System Structure	144
6.1.1	Historical Notes	144
6.1.2	Structural Features	147
6.1.3	Sample Diagram	149
6.1.4	Topology	150
6.1.5	Loop Flow	153
6.1.6	Stations and Substations	156
6.1.7	Reconfiguring the System	158
6.2	Three-Phase Transmission	159
6.2.1	Rationale for Three Phases	160
6.2.2	Balancing Loads	163
6.2.3	Delta and Wye Connections	164
6.2.4	Per-Phase Analysis	166
6.2.5	Three-Phase Power	166
6.2.6	D.C. Transmission	167
6.3	Transformers	168
6.3.1	General Properties	168
6.3.2	Transformer Heating	170
6.3.3	Delta and Wye Transformers	172
6.4	Characteristics of Power Lines	175
6.4.1	Conductors	175
6.4.2	Towers, Insulators, and Other Components	179
6.5	Loading	182
6.5.1	Thermal Limits	182
6.5.2	Stability Limit	183

x CONTENTS

6.6	Voltage Control	184
6.7	Protection	188
6.7.1	Basics of Protection and Protective Devices	188
6.7.2	Protection Coordination	192
7.	Power Flow Analysis	195
7.1	Introduction	195
7.2	The Power Flow Problem	197
7.2.1	Network Representation	197
7.2.2	Choice of Variables	198
7.2.3	Types of Buses	201
7.2.4	Variables for Balancing Real Power	201
7.2.5	Variables for Balancing Reactive Power	202
7.2.6	The Slack Bus	204
7.2.7	Summary of Variables	205
7.3	Example with Interpretation of Results	206
7.3.1	Six-Bus Example	206
7.3.2	Tweaking the Case	210
7.3.3	Conceptualizing Power Flow	211
7.4	Power Flow Equations and Solution Methods	214
7.4.1	Derivation of Power Flow Equations	214
7.4.2	Solution Methods	217
7.4.3	Decoupled Power Flow	224
7.5	Applications and Optimal Power Flow	226
8.	System Performance	229
8.1	Reliability	229
8.1.1	Measures of Reliability	229
8.1.2	Valuation of Reliability	231
8.2	Security	233
8.3	Stability	234
8.3.1	The Concept of Stability	234
8.3.2	Steady-State Stability	236
8.3.3	Dynamic Stability	240
8.3.4	Voltage Stability	249
8.4	Power Quality	250
8.4.1	Voltage	251
8.4.2	Frequency	253
8.4.3	Waveform	255

9. System Operation, Management, and New Technology	259
9.1 Operation and Control on Different Time Scales	260
9.1.1 The Scale of a Cycle	261
9.1.2 The Scale of Real-Time Operation	262
9.1.3 The Scale of Scheduling	264
9.1.4 The Planning Scale	267
9.2 New Technology	268
9.2.1 Storage	268
9.2.2 Distributed Generation	271
9.2.3 Automation	278
9.2.4 FACTS	280
9.3 Human Factors	281
9.3.1 Operators and Engineers	281
9.3.2 Cognitive Representations of Power Systems	282
9.3.3 Operational Criteria	285
9.3.4 Implications for Technological Innovation	291
9.4 Implications for Restructuring	292
Appendix: Symbols, Units, Abbreviations, and Acronyms	298
Index	302