

# Table of Contents

<b>Chapter 1 – Visions Past and Future</b> .....	1-1
Goals of the <i>Changing Face of Transportation</i> .....	1-3
25 Years Ago .....	1-3
As the Last Quarter Century Unfolded .....	1-9
Forecasting .....	1-10
The Transportation Context .....	1-10
Passenger Travel .....	1-12
Freight Transportation .....	1-15
Transportation Safety .....	1-17
The Environment .....	1-21
Energy .....	1-26
Globalization .....	1-27
Technology .....	1-29
National Security .....	1-29
Policy .....	1-30
Overview of This Report .....	1-31
References .....	1-32
<b>Chapter 2 – Growth, Deregulation, and Intermodalism</b> .....	2-1
Growth of the Transportation System .....	2-4
Highway System .....	2-5
Transit .....	2-11
Passenger Railroads .....	2-15
Aviation .....	2-17
Maritime Shipping .....	2-31
Deregulation .....	2-39
Motor Carriers .....	2-40
Freight Railroads .....	2-42
Aviation System .....	2-45
Maritime .....	2-48
Intermodal Freight Transportation .....	2-50
National to Global Markets .....	2-53
Manufacturing to Service-Based Economy .....	2-54
Just-In-Time Systems .....	2-55
References .....	2-59

<b>Chapter 3— Safety .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
Highway Safety .....	3-6
Crash Characteristics .....	3-9
Behavioral Characteristics .....	3-12
Demographic Characteristics .....	3-20
Vehicle Characteristics .....	3-21
Road Characteristics .....	3-24
Safety Data .....	3-25
Motor Carrier Safety .....	3-28
Transit Safety .....	3-32
Railroad Safety .....	3-33
Aviation Safety .....	3-39
Maritime Safety .....	3-46
Pipeline Safety .....	3-53
Hazardous Materials Safety .....	3-57
References .....	3-62
 <b>Chapter 4— Globalization .....</b>	 <b>4-1</b>
Growth of the Global Economy .....	4-2
The Automobile Industry .....	4-5
International Passenger Travel by Air .....	4-11
Air Cargo and Express Carriers .....	4-20
Maritime Shipping .....	4-25
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) .....	4-31
References .....	4-37
 <b>Chapter 5— People, Energy, and the Environment .....</b>	 <b>5-1</b>
Mobility and Access .....	5-2
Energy .....	5-18
Environment .....	5-25
Air Quality .....	5-27
Global Climate Change .....	5-33
Water Quality .....	5-37
Noise Pollution .....	5-41
Solid Waste .....	5-45
Land-Use and Habitat Effects of Transportation .....	5-46
References .....	5-50

<b>Chapter 6—Technology</b> .....	6-1
Global Positioning Systems .....	6-2
Intelligent Transportation Systems .....	6-6
High-Speed Ground Transportation .....	6-17
Railroad System Technologies .....	6-21
Aviation Technology .....	6-24
Maritime Technology .....	6-33
References .....	6-37
<b>Chapter 7—National Security</b> .....	7-1
Force Deployment .....	7-2
Sealift .....	7-2
Airlift .....	7-5
Ground Transportation .....	7-5
Vulnerability .....	7-6
Threats to Infrastructure Security .....	7-7
Threats to Aviation Security .....	7-15
Threats to Maritime Security .....	7-20
References .....	7-22
<b>Appendix A: List of Figures and Tables</b> .....	A-1
<b>Appendix B: Acronyms and Initialisms</b> .....	B-1
<b>Appendix C: Glossary</b> .....	C-1