
Contents

Acknowledgments vii

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms viii

Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1 Satellite Navigation	1
1.2 Positioning through Satellites	8
1.3 State-of-the-Art GNSS RF Front-End Receivers	19
1.4 Design Methodology	24
Chapter 2. Receiver Specifications	27
2.1 Global Navigation Satellite Systems	27
2.2 System Analysis	39
2.3 Summary	59
Chapter 3. Circuit Design	61
3.1 Receiver Architecture	61
3.2 Low-Noise Amplifier	64
3.3 RF Pre-Amplifier and Mixer	71
3.4 IF Limiting Amplifiers and Filters	84
3.5 Analogue-to-Digital Conversion (ADC)	90
3.6 Frequency Synthesiser	92
3.7 Overall Considerations	115
3.8 Summary	122
Chapter 4. Measurements	123
4.1 Introduction	123
4.2 Stages in the Validation of an Integrated Circuit Design	123
4.3 Validation of Passive Element Models	124

4.4	Individual Validation of Receiver Chain Blocks	126
4.5	Characterisation of the Complete RF Front-End	150
4.6	Summary	153
Chapter 5.	Applications	155
5.1	Fields of Application	155
5.2	Application Module for Cars	160
5.3	Summary	171
Chapter 6.	Conclusions	173
	Bibliography	179
	Index	183